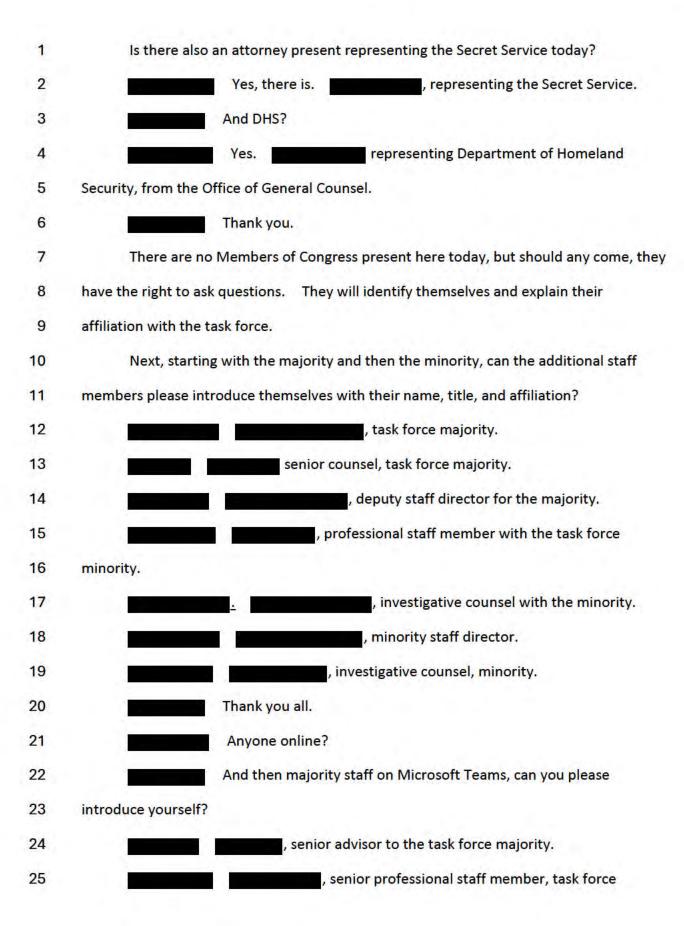
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5	TASK FORCE ON THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION
6	OF DONALD J. TRUMP,
7	U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
8	WASHINGTON, D.C.
9	
10	
11	
12	INTERVIEW OF:
13	
14	
15	
16	Thursday, October 31, 2024
17	
18	Washington, D.C.
19	
20	
21	The interview in the above matter was held in the Aspen Conference Room
22	O'Neill House Office Building, commencing at 10:02 a.m.

1	
2	Appearances:
3	
4	
5	For the TASK FORCE ON THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION
6	OF DONALD J. TRUMP:
7	
8	, SENIOR COUNSEL
9	, SENIOR COUNSEL
10	, DEPUTY STAFF DIRECTOR
11	, SENIOR ADVISOR
12	, SENIOR COUNSEL
13	, SENIOR PROFESSIONAL STAFF MEMBER
14	, MINORITY INVESTIGATIVE COUNSEL
15	, MINORITY STAFF DIRECTOR
16	, MINORITY RESEARCHER
17	, MINORITY INVESTIGATIVE COUNSEL

1	
2	For the U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY:
3	
4	
5	, COUNSEL
6	, ATTORNEY ADVISOR, OFFICE OF THE CHIEF COUNSEL, U.S. SECRET
7	SERVICE
8	
9	For Exercise :
10	
11	
12	, COUNSEL TO THE FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT
13	OFFICERS ASSOCIATION

1	
2	Today is October 31st, 2024, and this is a transcribed interview of
3	
4	House Resolution 1367 directed this task force to investigate the facts and
5	circumstances of the attempted assassination of Donald J. Trump on July 13th, 2024, in
6	Butler, Pennsylvania.
7	Pursuant to House Resolution 1367, Chairman Kelly and Ranking Member Crow
8	have requested this interview as part of the task force investigation.
9	Can the witness please state their name and spell their last name for the record,
10	please?
11	lt's
12	Thank you,
13	Yep.
14	My name is . I'm the senior counsel with the task
15	force majority staff.
16	I want to thank you for coming in today for this interview. The task force
17	recognizes and appreciates that you are here voluntarily.
18	You are allowed to have an attorney present to advise you during this interview.
19	Do you have an attorney representing you in a personal capacity present with you today?
20	Yes, I do.
21	Will counsel please introduce themselves?
22	Good morning. It's and part and part and part outside
23	counsel to Federal Law Enforcement Officers Association.
24	Thank you. And let the record reflect that is virtual
25	today on our Teams chat



	majority.			
2	Thank you guys.			
3	before we begin, I'd like to go over the ground rules for this			
4	interview.			
5	The way this interview will proceed is as follows. The majority and minority staff			
6	will alternate asking you questions, 45 minutes per side per round, until each side is			
7	finished with their questioning. The majority staff will begin and proceed for 45			
8	minutes, and then the minority staff will have 45 minutes to ask questions. We will then			
9	alternate back and forth in this manner until both sides have no more questions.			
10	If either side is in the middle of a specific line of questions, they may choose to			
11	end a few minutes past 45 minutes to ensure completion of that specific line of			
12	questioning, including any pertinent followups.			
13	In this interview, while one staff member for each side may lead the questioning,			
14	additional staff may ask questions.			
15	There is a court reporter taking down everything I say and everything you say to			
16	make a written record of the interview. For the record to be clear, please wait until the			
17	staff member questioning you has finished each question before you begin your answer			
18	and the staff member will wait until you finish your response before proceeding to the			
19	next question.			
20	Further, to ensure the court reporter can properly record this interview, please			
21	speak clearly, concisely, and slowly.			
22	Also, the court reporter cannot record nonverbal answers, such as nodding or			
23	shaking of your head, so it's important that you answer each question with an audible,			
24	verbal answer. Do you understand?			
25	I understand.			

1	We want you to answer our questions in the most complete and			
2	truthful manner possible, so we will take our time. If you have any questions or you o			
3	not fully understand the question, please let us know. We will attempt to clarify, add			
4	context to, or rephrase our questions. Do you understand?			
5	I understand.			
6	If we ask you about specific conversations or events in the past and			
7	you are unable to recall the exact words or details, you should testify to the substance of			
8	those conversations or events to the best of your recollection.			
9	If you recall only a part of a conversation or event, you should give us your best			
10	recollection of those events or parts of conversations that you do recall. Do you			
11	understand?			
12	I understand.			
13	Although you are here voluntarily and we will not swear you in, you			
14	are required pursuant to 18 U.S.C., section 1001, to answer questions from Congress			
15	truthfully. This also applies to questions posed by congressional staff in an interview.			
16	Do you understand?			
17	I understand.			
18	If at any time you knowingly make false statements, you could be			
19	subject to criminal prosecution. Do you understand?			
20	I understand.			
21	Is there any reason you are unable to provide truthful testimony at			
22	today's interview?			
23	No.			
24	Please note that if you wish to assert a privilege over any statement			
25	today, that assertion must apply to the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives.			

1	For the chair to consider assertions of privilege over testimony or statements,			
2	witnesses or entities must clearly state the specific privilege being asserted and the			
3	reason for the assertion on or before the scheduled date of testimony or appearance.			
4	Do you understand?			
5	I understand.			
6	Finally, I'd like to note that the content of what we discuss today is			
7	confidential. We ask that you not speak about what we discuss here today in this			
8	interview to any outside individual in order to preserve the integrity of this investigation.			
9	For those same reasons, the marked exhibits used today will be provided to the			
10	court reporter so that they may go in the official transcript and any copies of those			
11	exhibits will be returned to us when we wrap up.			
12	We plan to take a 5-minute break at the end of each 45 minutes of questioning,			
13	but if you need a longer break or a break before that, please let us know and we will be			
14	happy to accommodate you. However, to the extent that there is a pending question,			
15	we would ask that you finish answering the question before we take a break.			
16	Do you understand?			
17	I understand.			
18	Do you have any other questions before we begin?			
19	No, sir.			
20	Secret Service?			
21	Yes. Thank you.			
22	Very quickly, the Secret Service and the Department of Homeland Security have			
23	made available to the committee, consistent with requests from the chairman,			
24	information and records that would not be publicly released. This includes information			
25	and records covered under the Privacy Act, personnel and other personal privacy			

information, For Official Use Only/Law Enforcement Sensitive and raw intelligence
 information.

While the Secret Service and the Department have made this information records available to the committee, we continue to assert that such information and any discussion of such information is not intended for public disclosure.

The Secret Service and the Department are not waiving any protections and, for the purpose of administrative efficiency and to promote constructive dialogue during the transcribed interview, are making this assertion at the outset of the transcribed interview to preserve all assertions of protection from public release or disclosure over information and records used or discussed during the transcribed interview.

The transcript and any attachments are protected from dissemination to the same extent as the documents and information they are based on. Please consult with the Secret Service and the Department prior to any public release or disclosure.

The Secret Service and the Department have not consented to and were assured there would not be any audio or video recordings of this interview. The agency understands that the interview will be transcribed by a court reporter and that the court reporters are recording for the purpose of transcription only.

18 Thank you.

And on that last point on audio and visual recording, there is no visual recording. We also do not intend to maintain any audio recording. We understand that the court reporter, as part of their function, does take an audio recording to assist with creating the transcription but that they then delete or destroy the audio recording.

As to the points and the requests made as to confidentiality and redactions, the chair will consult with the minority and will of course take into consideration any requests that are made regarding that. And, of course, any agreements that currently exist are

1	still whole	and are still going to be abided by.	
2		Thank you.	
3		It's now 10:09, and the majority staff will now begin its questioning.	
4		EXAMINATION	
5		BY	
6	Q	can you describe for us how long that you've worked at the	
7	Secret Service for?		
8	А	As of today, just over	
9	Q	Okay. And prior to joining the Secret Service, can you give us an overview	
10	of your car	eer?	
11	А	I did years in the I was a instructor. Following	
12	that, I did	as a contractor, contractor. And then I joined the Secret	
13	Service.		
14	Q	Thank you for your service, sir.	
15	And	d what is your current role with the Secret Service?	
16	Α	Special agent.	
17	Q	Special agent? And how long have you been in that role for?	
18	A	Out of the academy	
19	Q		
20	A	The academy was about a year. Out.	
21	Q	And where are you based?	
22	А		
23	Q	Have you always been in ?	
24	А	Yes.	
25	Q	Okay. And what are your daily responsibilities in your current role?	

1	Α	So we do both protection and investigations. So when I'm in
2	I'm act	ively working on investigations. I'm on
3		·
4	And	on protection assignments, we'll do essentially whatever candidate they
5	assign us to	. Whatever post that they assign us to for that individual, we'll carry out that
6	duty for tha	t event.
7	Q	Understood.
8	And	can you describe your chain of command in the
9	Α	Yep. So we have a well, it's a lot smaller now. We have an ATSAIC,
10	which is, like	e, GS-14. And above him we have our ASAIC. And above him we have our
11	SAIC.	
12	Q	Okay. And are those your direct reports?
13	Α	Correct, yes.
14	Q	And how many people total are in the Field Office?
15	Α	Well, if you count the supervisors, agents and
16	supervisors.	
17	Q	Has that number changed since you joined the Secret Service?
18	Α	Yes, dramatically.
19	Q	From what number to what number?
20	Α	I believe we had about if not maybe a little bit more, when I first joined,
21	and people	have transferred or otherwise went to other agencies since that time.
22	Q	Understood.
23	And,	you know, in that crew that's existing right now, does anyone
24	directly repo	ort to you?
25	А	No.

1	Q Okay.		
2	And what kind of training or certification do you maintain to do your current role		
3	at the Secret Service?		
4	A Right now we have a fitness requirement every and firearms		
5	familiarization and fundamentals every as well.		
6	Q As far as training on Secret Service policy, can you walk us through the		
7	training that you receive on that?		
8	A Well, it's a very broad policy, so but the academy is a year long, so you go		
9	through all the various different courses for that, ranging from your legal side to your		
10	investigations, your protection.		
11	Following training, in the field, there's not exactly that much other than on-the-job		
12	training, OJT. And that's usually with a senior agent, going over investigations, general		
13	protocol from start to finish on the investigation process. As well as protection, same		
14	concept.		
15	Q Uh-huh. Do you receive any type of training in the Secret Service on how		
16	to engage with local law enforcement counterparts?		
17	A Not necessarily a formal training. It's more of an informal training.		
18	If you're what exactly are you asking? Like, how we just ask them to do a job		
19	before us when we're working with them? Or		
20	Q If you're ever in a position where you're co-located with a local counterpart,		
21	do you receive training on engaging and coordinating with your local counterpart?		
22	A Not necessarily. I mean, it's pretty they're on the same page as us, so it's		
23	almost talking the same language every time we talk with them.		
24	Q Okay.		
25	Have you staffed campaign events previously?		

1	Α	Have I worked, like, previous events like this?		
2	Q	Uh-huh.		
3	Α	Many. Yes.		
4	Q	And rough estimate, how many campaign events have you worked?		
5	Α	As a post-stander, total protection assignments is over but for just		
6	campaign-s	specific, I want to say it's about or		
7	Q	And those were all in the last year?		
8	Α	Correct.		
9	Q	Have any of them been outdoors?		
10	Α	Sorry, it's been a lot. I know, honestly, this one for sure. I don't think an		
11	other ones	other ones have been outdoors. I think they've all probably been inside.		
12	Q	So, outside of the July 13th Butler visit, the campaign events that you've		
13	helped staff have been indoor?			
14	А	From my recollection, yeah.		
15	Q	Thanks.		
16	For	those campaign events that were indoor, were you partnered in any fashion		
17	with local counterparts in your assignment?			
18	Α	Only one other assignment. That was for Harris. And I was partnered		
19	with the lo	with the local counterpart.		
20	Q	Okay. And		
21	Α	Sorry. There was another event I'm just thinking of with Jill Biden outside.		
22	That was a	rally in Arizona.		
23	The	Reporter. Joe or Jill?		
24		Jill. She was campaigning at the time for him.		
05		RV		

1	Q	About how many people were at that event with Jill Biden in Arizona?
2	Α	I believe it was 2,000, maybe 3,000. But that was continuously changing
3	because pe	ople were leaving and going coming and going.
4	Q	Uh-huh. Were you assigned with a local counterpart at that event?
5	А	I was not, but they were assigned to my area, if that makes sense, so I was
6	interacting	with them.
7	Q	Okay.
8	At tl	nose other campaign events outside of the July 13th event, did you recognize
9	Departmen	t of Homeland Security staff with you at those campaign events?
10	Α	HSI agents? Yes.
11	Q	Yes? Would you say that they were at each event or every other event?
12	Or can you	describe what events they were at?
13	Α	I'm seeing them a lot more now. I haven't in the beginning, I didn't see
14	them much	at all when I first came out of the academy.
15	Q	Uh-huh.
16	Α	I would say, out of the last maybe half of them had HSI there.
17	Q	Okay.
18	So I'	d like to move into kind of the time period before the campaign rally in Butler
19	on July 13th	n. I understand that you might've been in a position where you were
20	staffing y	ou were on different assignments, correct?
21	Α	Correct.
22	Q	When did you first learn that you were assigned to former President Trump's
23	rally in Butl	er?
24	Α	I believe it was July 11th or 10th. I'm not exactly sure of the date.
25	Q	And where were you when you received that assignment?

1	Α	I was at the NATO summit in D.C
2	Q	Okay.
3	А	working on an assignment there.
4	Q	Do you recall what your assignment was when you learned it?
5	А	Yeah. I was a shift agent for the Prime Minister of
6	Q	Okay.
7	And	then for the July 13th event, when you found out about that event, did you
8	know what	your role would be on the July 13th visit?
9	А	Not long after, yeah.
10	Q	And what was that role for the July 13th event?
11	А	
12	Q	And just in how you found out that you were staffed for the July 13th event,
13	did you rece	eive that information via email, via phone call?
14	А	So initially I believe it was through email. My supervisor emailed me,
15	apologizing	that he was going to quick-turn me again. And what I mean by that is that,
16	just like nov	w, once I'm done here, I'm driving to another post assignment tonight. So
17	that's called	rolling or quick-turning. So that's what that means when I say that.
18	So I	was already quick-turned a couple times prior to. And, at that point, I was
19	the only on	e available in the area to take that position, so that's why he brought it up.
20	Q	Is that normal, to experience, you know, quick turnarounds?
21	А	It is
22	Q	I think the term is "getting rolled"?
23	А	Getting rolled, yes.
24	Q	Okay.
25	А	It is, especially during campaign years, from my understanding. This is my

1	first one, bu	t from what the senior agents tell me, it is quite normal.
2	Q	Okay.
3	Do y	ou recall so you testified that your boss in staffed you with
4	this assignm	ent.
5	А	Yes.
6	Q	Do you recall your point of contact initially on July 10th, July 11th, about
7	who from th	ne Pittsburgh Field Office or who from D.C. would be giving you instructions
8	about your a	assignment?
9	А	So generally the lead will reach out to you, the lead agent. I don't
10	remember h	ner name offhand. And then the site agent specifically will reach out to you
11	later on rega	arding your specific position at that specific location.
12	Both	of which did reach out. I reached out to one of them because I didn't have
13	my raid vest without a carrier (ph) with me	
14	Q	Uh-huh.
15	А	because I already had done two prior assignments and they were all
16	dressed-dov	vn, and my understanding was I was flying home. But a lack of judgment on
17	my part the	re; I should've brought it with me.
18	Buts	so, yeah, that's when they informed me, you know, in that email chain that I
19	was a	·
20	Q	Okay. And had you ever worked as before?
21	А	No. That was my first time.
22	Q	Was the only role that you had for the July 13th event?
23	А	Yes and no. So was the primary role. As CS and PI, you kind
24	of up unti	about out from arrival of the protectee, you're acting as a relief
25	agent or a re	oving agent. And what that means is you're simply going to other posts

1	throughout the event and relieving them if they need to use the bathroom or if they nee	
2	to grab food real quick; it was hot out, so if they needed to get water. Whatever the	
3	case was, you're there to kind of help out as necessary.	
4	Q Uh-huh. At the point where you would become a	
5	are you instructed that there's a full stop on relief duties prior you know, when you	
6	change over to before?	
7	A Not necessarily.	
8	Q Okay.	
9	A It's more just be in the area more so, not on the far out where the outer pos	
10	would be. You can still be on standby. If someone, for example, was by the stage and	
11	needed a quick bathroom break nearby, I could relieve that post. But ideally we try and	
12	tell them, hey, call someone else that's a relief also. Because usually they build in a	
13	relief for that particular reason to try and prevent any issue.	
14	Q Had you received any advance paperwork before Friday, July 12th?	
15	A I believe we got an email, and that's typical. We get a site assignment log,	
16	diagrams, logistics. As well as I believe they sent out a PI email, protective intelligence	
17	email, it was either that night or the following morning.	
18	Q Okay.	
19	I'm going to introduce an exhibit here for the majority.	
20	Majority Exhibit No. 1	
21	was marked for identification.]	
22	BY	
23	Q So this is an email from Site Agent with the site post instructions	
24	attached. And this email came in on July 12th, 7:46 p.m. eastern time.	
25	Do you recall receiving this email?	

1	А	Yes.
2	Q	Do you recall receiving the site post instructions in this exhibit?
3	А	Yes.
4	Q	This will be majority exhibit 1.
5	So, i	f you flip to Bates-stamped page 3342 that's just the number in the top right
6	corner yo	u'll see a description of the process, bottom middle of the document.
7	It re	ads, "You will be paired with a Pennsylvania State Police Trooper and respond
8	to any	oncerns. If any response is needed, you will respond with a PSP Trooper.
9	Notify the S	ite SA of any The agent is" presumably you, sir.
10	"Please arra	ange to meet with him for the site You will be relief until C/S is in
11	place	before arrival."
12	Does	s that accurately reflect your post assignment
13	Α	Yes.
14	Q	for July 13th?
15	Α	Yeah.
16	Q	Okay.
17	Did	you read these site instructions?
18	Α	I did.
19	Q	Did you have any questions at the time about your duties?
20	Α	No.
21	Q	Did you do any trainings prior to arriving in Pennsylvania about ?
22	Α	No.
23	Q	Did you do any independent work, preparation for ?
24	Α	No.
25	Q	Had you received any maps or aerial diagrams before arriving in

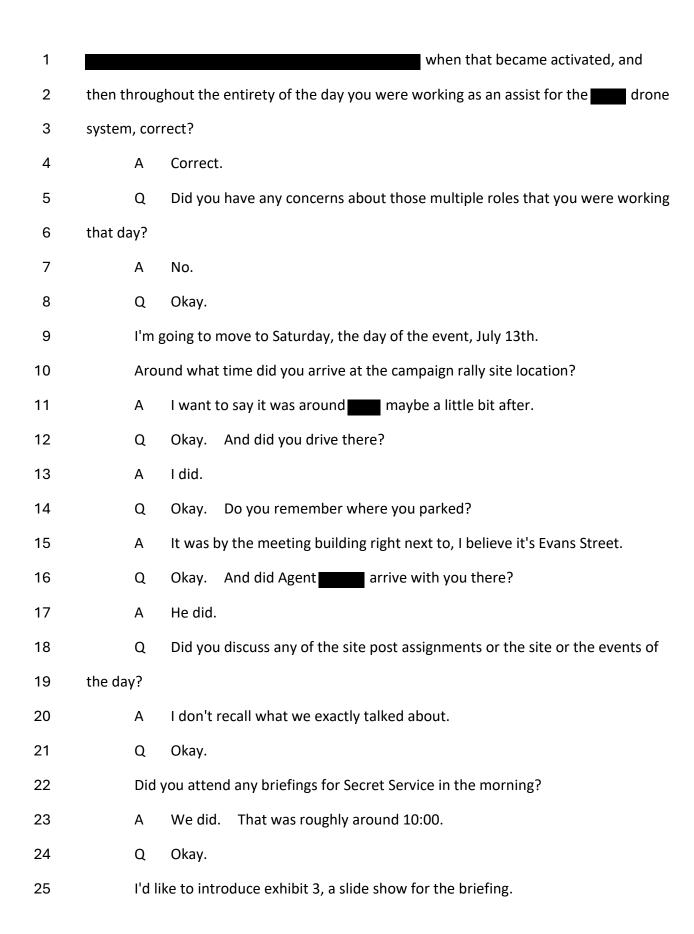
1	Pennsylvan	ia of the site?
2	Α	Not before, no, other than the I think they did send an email that had a
3	diagram of	the site.
4	Q	Okay.
5	А	I don't know if it was the lead or the site that sent that.
6	Q	Okay.
7	Α	So, yes, to answer that question, I did.
8	Q	And is it fair to say that, arriving in Pennsylvania on Friday, that you were not
9	involved in	any advance planning for the site visit?
10	Α	Correct. I was not involved at all.
11	Q	Okay. Did you provide any input for the advance paperwork?
12	Α	No.
13	Q	And were you involved in any of the counter-sniper planning
14	Α	No.
15	Q	for the July 13th event?
16	Pric	or to this event,
17		. Were you given any information relating to intelligence or possible
18	threats for	the July 13th event?
19	А	Not that I can recall, no.
20	Q	Okay.
21	Do	you have a security clearance, sir?
22	А	Yes.
23	Q	What type of clearance?
24	Α	
25	Q	Did your clearance apply to any part of your assignment for the July 13th

1	event?		
2	Α	No.	
3	Q	So when did you ultimately arrive in Pennsylvania from D.C.?	
4	Α	I want to say it was I don't know exactly what time on the 12th. It had	
5	to be the 1	2th. Yeah, I believe it was.	
6	Q	Okay. And you flew in, you didn't drive in?	
7	А	I flew in.	
8	Q	You flew in? Okay.	
9	And	what did you do when you got to Pittsburgh or, when you got to	
10	Pennsylvania?		
11	Α	I got a rental car and drove the hour or whatever it is up to the hotel and got	
12	settled in a	nd went to sleep.	
13	Q	So your hotel was in Butler that evening, correct?	
14	Α	Yes.	
15	Q	Okay.	
16	Α	Or nearby.	
17	Q	Were you with any other Secret Service agents at that time?	
18	Α	I can't remember if I was or not, if I had to drive anybody. I don't	
19	remember	if I I don't think I did. No.	
20	Q	Did you meet up with any special agents when you got to the hotel?	
21	Α	I'm sorry, there's been a lot of events since then.	
22	If I o	did I know one of my buddies, grant came in from from	
23	that night o	or the night before or the morning after, but probably I think we might've got	
24	dinner.		
25	Q	Okay.	

1		Α	Sorry, the days all collide. It's been a long time and a lot of trips since then.
2		Q	Okay.
3		Α	But, yeah, I think we might've got dinner that night.
4		Q	Okay.
5		Α	Yeah.
6		Q	So, the day before the rally, did you have any calls about the event the next
7	day?	Did y	ou attend any briefings, any meetings once you got to Pennsylvania?
8		Α	Not that day, no.
9		Q	Did you have any conversations with the advance agent, and a reconstruction?
10		Α	No.
11		Q	At this time, had anything about your role for the July 13th event changed?
12		Α	No.
13		Q	You were going in there under the understanding that you were to be
14		fo	r that day, correct?
15		Α	Correct.
16		Ther	e was an email, a email, so I don't remember if that came in on the
17	12th a	s well	. But it was from
18		Q	Uh-huh.
19		Α	I'm sure you've all seen it. But
20		Q	I can go ahead and introduce
21		Α	Yeah.
22		Q	this email as an exhibit.
23		Α	Sorry, I can't remember exactly what it said.
24		Q	All good.
25		Α	But, essentially, it was just going over PI stuff as well as

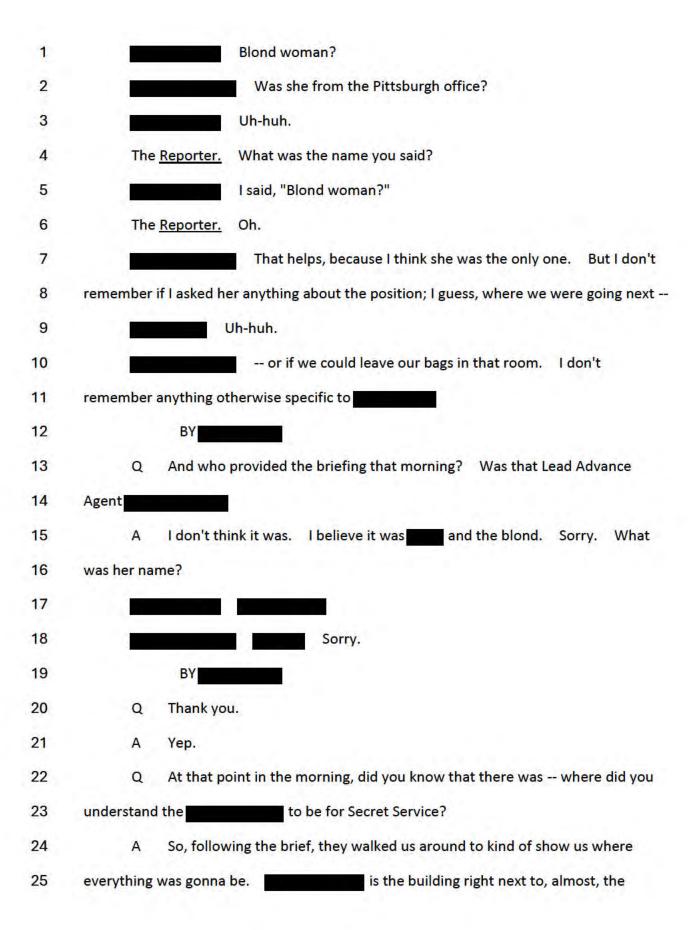
1	at that point I just kind of assumed that they were going to use me during the roving tim		
2	to be, as w	ell, on alert for any potential UAVs.	
3	Q	Uh-huh.	
4	А	Yes, this right here.	
5	Q	This real quick, sir this will be majority exhibit 2.	
6		Majority Exhibit No. 2	
7		was marked for identification.]	
8		BY	
9	Q	This is an email from Special Agent to Special Agent and	
10	others rega	ording drones. It came in on July 12th at 10:22 p.m. eastern time.	
11	So	lo you recognize this document?	
12	А	I do.	
13	Q	Okay.	
14	The	re's a redacted portion here on this exhibit 2 that I'm just going to read into	
15	the record.		
16	lt re	ads: Alerts. I will enter your mobile	
17	number int	o the notification system. If a drone is detected within a	
18			
19			
20			
21			
22		п	
23	Do	you recall receiving that part of the message?	
24	А	Yes.	
25	Q	Okay.	

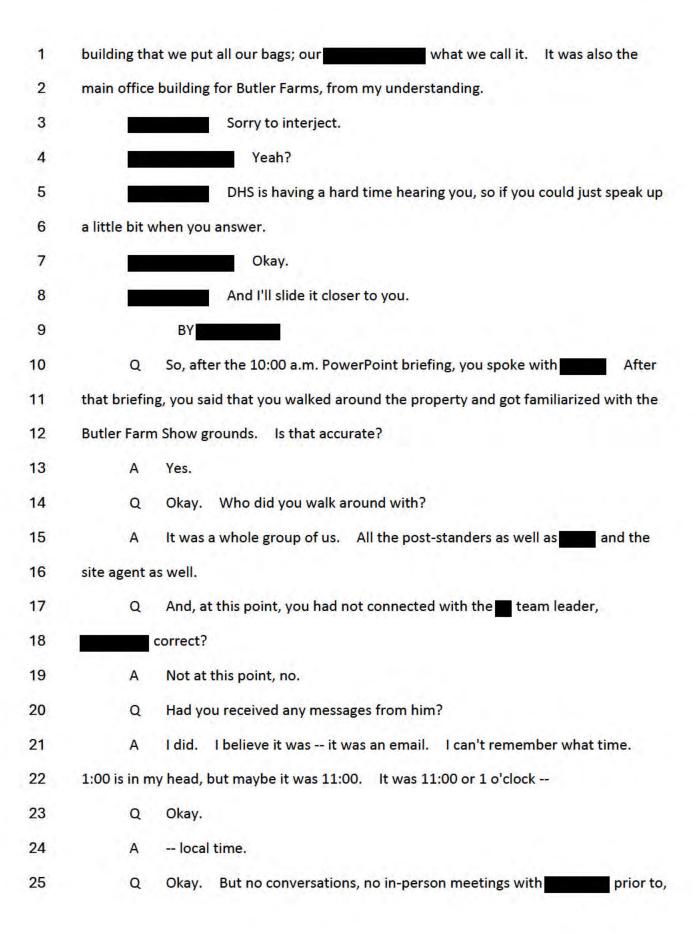
1	I'll a	lso represent to you that the PID advance in this email is Special Agent
2	and	d the site PI in this email is Special Agent
3	Did	Special Agent add you to the text alert system?
4	Α	I never got a confirmation that he did. I just kind of assumed if we got the
5	email that h	ne did. There was no actual text that went out, like a test or anything.
6	Q	Like, that evening?
7	Α	Not that I was aware.
8	Q	The next day, could you tell if you were on this alert system?
9	А	No. I got we exchanged numbers, him and I, but I never had any
10	notification	that I was on that alert system.
11	Q	All right.
12	Did	you meet in person at any point on Friday?
13	А	No. It was Saturday morning.
14	Q	Saturday morning? Okay.
15	Doy	you know who told Agent that he should email you and add you to the
16	text alert sy	stem?
17	А	No.
18	Q	Okay. Did you have any questions about that Friday night before the
19	event?	
20	А	No. Like I said, I mean, it's not uncommon for us to be in that I've done
21	other roles	where you have multiple tasks up until an hour out, 30 minutes out, whateve
22	they deem	necessary, where you kind of help out in other roles like this. So it wasn't
23	uncommon	to me to get something like this.
24	Q	Uh-huh.
25	So y	ou were handling multiple roles for the July 13th event. You were providing



1	Α	Okay.
2		Majority Exhibit No. 3
3		was marked for identification.]
4		ВУ
5	Q	Do you recognize this PowerPoint slide, sir?
6	А	I do. I'm going through it. Like I said, I've been on probably 15 since then
7	so I've look	ed at many of these since. But, yes, I do recognize it.
8	Q	Okay. Do you recall about what time you received or viewed this
9	PowerPoint	?
10	А	I reviewed it I believe we started at 10:00. It was us and HSI. I can't
11	think of the	exact time; I just know it was around that time.
12	Q	Okay. Do you recall this PowerPoint as helpful for the advance of the day,
13	for getting	ready for the July 13th event?
14	Α	Yeah. It's typically what we receive before every single event. They brea
15	down esser	itially everything. They give you an aerial view of the area, where the
16	hospital wo	uld be. So it's good information to have.
17	Q	Did it stand out to you, sir, that there was no counter-sniper section of this
18	PowerPoint	: slide?
19	Α	It didn't stand out to me, no.
20	Q	And at that briefing, the first thing reviewed was this PowerPoint, correct?
21	Α	I believe so. I don't remember the exact words.
22	Q	Okay. Was there opportunities after the slide show to ask questions or
23	seek clarific	ration?
24	А	Yes. There always is.
25	0	Did you ask any questions?

1	A Just regarding what he wanted me to do for the UAS. I talked to	
2	offline about that. And that's all I remember.	
3	Q Okay. What did you discuss with after the briefing?	
4	A I just asked him essentially, you know, how he was going to get a hold of n	ne
5	type of thing, because and that's when we exchanged our phone numbers and he wa	S
6	like, I'll call you, you know, if anything and then just said, if you encounter a drone,	
7	follow the email where it says ask the identifying questions to the individual.	
8	Essentially, just interview them. And then give them a warning that, hey, you need to	ı
9	not do that again, and that the legal action will be taken if they don't listen. So	
10	Q Okay.	
11	Did you speak with anyone offline after the briefing about the event? Did you	
12	talk to the counter-sniper team leader at that point in the morning?	
13	A Not at that point, no.	
14	Q Okay.	
15	A But I believe he was not even at that briefing.	
16	Q Okay. Did you talk with anyone about your role at any point	ţ
17	that morning when you arrived to the Butler Farm Show?	
18	A No.	
19	Q Did you interact with Site Agent in any way at that briefing or in the	
20	morning prior to taking your assignment?	
21	A I don't recall.	
22	Q Okay. Site Counterpart ?	
23	A I don't remember. I don't know a face to that name.	
24	Q Okay.	
25	A But I remember the name. I just I don't remember talking to them.	





1	you know, v	when you ultimately met up with him later, correct?
2	А	Correct.
3	Q	Okay.
4	Was	the Pennsylvania State present at any type of walk-through that you
5	participated	d in?
6	А	No. It was strictly just Secret Service and HSI.
7	Q	Okay.
8	Did	you have any briefings with the counter-sniper team that morning?
9	А	No.
10	Q	So you said you'd never worked as before, correct?
11	А	Correct.
12	Q	Did you understand who else would be on your team that day in the
13	morning?	
14	Α	I didn't know until I spoke with later on.
15	Q	Okay.
16	And	, then, is there any type of particular uniform assignment for
17	?	
18	Α	Not necessarily. As long as it's
19		
20	Q	Okay.
21	So w	where was your post initially as a relief agent?
22	А	So you're roving. There's no specific area. You could be in the
23	while y	you're waiting for someone that needs the relief, or you could just be simply
24	roving arou	nd the grounds, just walking.
25	Q	Uh-huh.

1		Α	Or they provided us golf carts as well, so you could use a golf cart to
2	exped	ite the	e whole process, because it was a pretty big event.
3		Q	And, to your recollection, after the walk-through, were you on your golf
4	cart?	Wer	e you on foot? Do you recall where you were posted, like, initially? Like,
5	you br	oke fi	rom the walk-through and you assumed your post; where were you?
6		Α	I was in the
7		Q	You were in the Okay.
8		In Si	te Counterpart she indicated that she told you that you could
9	be nea	ar the	main gate with your counterpart but ultimately to reach out to
10		а	nd, you know, to link up regarding duties that day.
11		At a	ny point were you near the main gate?
12		Α	So the main gate is that area by the growing, so, yes, I was up there.
13	sat the	ere in	the van for a little while with one of the other agents up there. He had a
14	miniva	an or v	whatever it was.
15		Q	And do you recall who that was with?
16		Α	I do not.
17		Q	Okay. And that was a Secret Service agent, or was it HSI?
18		Α	I believe it was Secret Service.
19		Q	Okay.
20		Do y	ou recall that conversation with about posting by the main gate?
21		Α	I don't remember her saying "main gate," but I do recall that conversation
22	briefly	. Bu	It I went off of what the lead told me, as far as where I should be
23	and st	andin	g by.
24		Q	Uh-huh. In your walk-through that was with Site Counterpart did
25	the AC	GR bui	Iding come up at all when you were walking around the fence line?

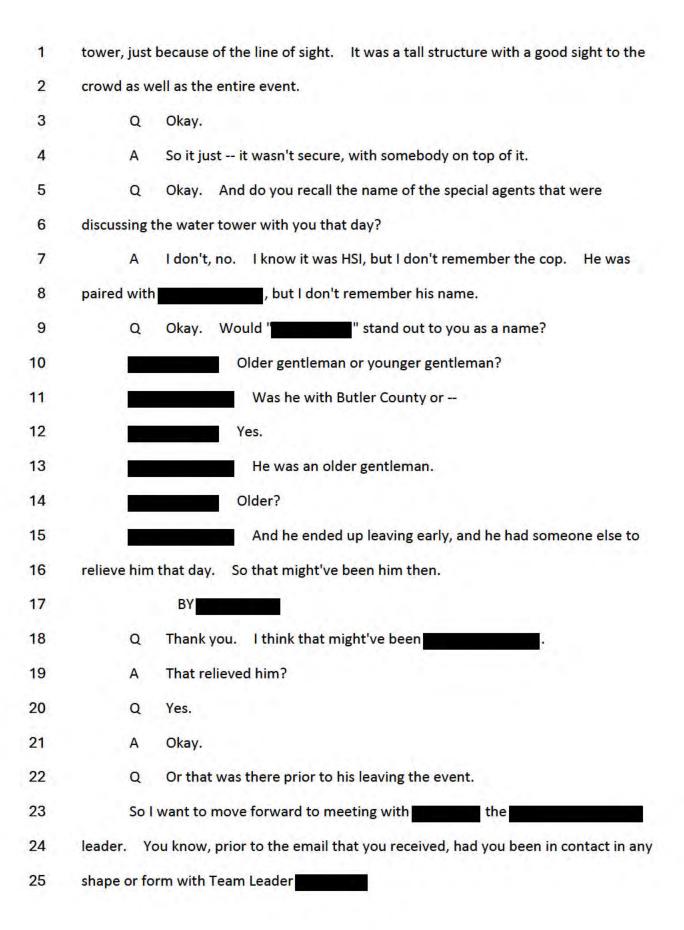
1	Α	So I didn't do that walk with them on that side.	
2	Q	Okay.	
3	Α	She took a group her and I believe, split up with quite a few people,	
4	and they to	ld me to hang back me, the PI, and I think it was a built-in relief just to	
5	hang back ii	since we were going to be relief for the first whole portion	
6	of the day.		
7	They	really just took most of the other post-standers to each of their spots, and	
8	then they ca	ame back to the	
9	Q	Okay. And after that walk-through, you were at the until	
10		or, I'm sorry, you were in the van or in the security room until	
11	up with you	, correct?	
12	Α	No. So that's what I'm saying. As a relief, I was roving a lot. I don't like	
13	to sit still.	So I was going to each post; I was going to the mags; I went down to	
14	ро	st, which was on the opposite end; by the stage, I relieved those agents there.	
15	So I	was all over the place throughout the whole time. I wasn't just in one spot.	
16	I was helpin	g out with medical emergencies, dealing with conflicts in the crowd and	
17	people fight	ring, stuff like that.	
18	Q	So, after, you know, completing relief duties, roving around the site, did you	
19	feel like you	had a good understanding of the site's composition, where the perimeter	
20	was and where it wasn't?		
21	Α	I feel I was pretty confident for that area we were in, that inner perimeter	
22	there, yeah	•	
23	Q	Okay.	
24	Wer	e there any other Federal agencies supporting your mission on July 13th that	
25	you recall?		

1	Α	I just recall HSI.
2	Q	Okay. Did you speak with any HSI personnel that morning?
3	Α	I did. More at there was quite a few of them standing post there.
4	Q	Okay. Did y'all discuss any concerns with the site? Did y'all talk about
5	anything in	particular relating to the site?
6	А	I know a few voiced concern with the water tower just because of its
7	location and	d height, as far as line of sight. And that was really the only major concern
8	they had th	at I recall.
9	Q	Okay.
10	Had	you met with any agents doing protective intelligence that day in the
11	morning?	
12	А	No. Just the protective intelligence post, not the Protective Intelligence
13	Division.	So it's two separate. Protective intelligence,
14	Q	Uh-huh.
15	А	she was post-stander PI. So that's different than, like, the PI advance.
16	So I only me	et with her.
17	Q	Okay.
18	А	But that was later on, throughout the day.
19	Q	Okay. So you didn't meet with in the morning at any point?
20	А	Not I mean, other than to coordinate relief for other agents. There
21	wasn't, like,	a meet per se.
22	Q	Okay. Like, was there any type of was there any point where you
23	understood	that you would be reporting to as part of your relief or part of your
24		duties that morning?
25	А	Not for More so just out of respect since she was a senior

1 agent. She was kind of just dictating, like, "Hey, I got these individuals; you go get them." 2 3 Me, being the new guy, I was perfectly fine with her kind of directing where I can go so 4 she can relieve other people where they're at. That way, we're not doubling down in 5 one area. Okay. 6 Q 7 Α So --8 Q And what was your understanding of detection of drones and your work 9 with assist that morning? 10 Α Simply, like the email said, if you see a drone, you report it. But that's 11 generally how it goes for any event, for any agent at any post. If you see a drone, you 12 call it in. 13 When I talked to it sounded like the system was down for the most part of 14 the day, and I never knew whether or not it came up or down or whatever it was. I 15 know he was troubleshooting it quite a bit. That's the extent of what I knew about it. 16 Q And you became aware of that via correct? 17 Α Correct. 18 And did he let you know via text? Call? In person? How did he let you Q 19 know that the system wasn't quite working for drones and 20 Α It was in person. I was in the talking to him. 21 0 Okay. 22 Did you observe drones at any point --23 Α I did not. 24 -- that day? Q 25 Did you observe any suspicious activity or individuals that morning?

1	A No.		
2	Q Did you report anything at this point?		
3	A I got EOD it wasn't over the radio; I just went and grabbed them. There		
4	were some chairs that were put on it's common. People try and get their chairs over		
5	the fence to try and prevent them from going through the mags. So I just had EOD and		
6	K-9 come and sweep those. And that was the only suspicious ordeal that I dealt with.		
7	Q Okay.		
8	And when you were in touch with about the about the , were you		
9	working within that the emailed you about the night prior?		
10	A I never received anything that entire event, a text or anything, about the		
11	drones.		
12	Q Understood.		
13	A Or the group text, I didn't know that I mean, I knew it was a thing, but I		
14	never like I said, I never got a text or anything regarding that.		
15	Q Okay.		
16	And just that morning I just want to revisit the chain of command while you		
17	were operational that morning. Who did you understand was in charge, the supervisor		
18	for the July 13th event?		
19	A So there was a SAIC in the a GS-15. Generally speaking, the		
20	are the ones that are overall supervisors, so if there is any type of question that requires		
21	supervisor-level answer, that's who you would call to.		
22	But, generally speaking, you'll talk to the site or the lead. In this case, most of		
23	the time, if it's multiple sites, the lead's not even there. They're going to be at the		
24	airport.		
25	Q Uh-huh.		

'	A 50 that would be the chain of command.
2	Like I said, PI she seemed like she was kind of taking over, like, "Hey,
3	I'm going to handle the relief guys." I think there was three of us, I believe me, her,
4	and an actual relief.
5	But that was kind of the chain we went through that, up until game time.
6	Q Uh-huh.
7	So she took command, seemingly to you, of the relief agents that were
8	there that morning. And she was aware that you had another responsibility that day as
9	CS response, correct?
10	A Correct.
11	Q Okay.
12	At any point in arriving in Pennsylvania and driving to Butler, doing your work in
13	Butler that morning, did you feel rushed to any extent? Did you feel like did you have
14	any concerns about the site or the advance for the protective mission for July 13th?
15	A No. Everything was going pretty slow. We had a long gap we build that
16	in by design arriving at in the morning, and generally the protectee doesn't
17	show up until in the afternoon. So you have that long window to answer
18	any questions or concerns or address any type of questions or concerns that you may
19	have. And the only one that we kept hearing was the that water tower. But that
20	was the only one.
21	Q Anything specific about the water tower, in terms of its location, its security?
22	A More so security. They didn't have I believe they didn't have anybody on
23	it. I don't remember for certain.
24	I remember, when I was relieving , the cop he was with it was a
25	local cop, not a State Trooper he mentioned his concern with it too, with the water



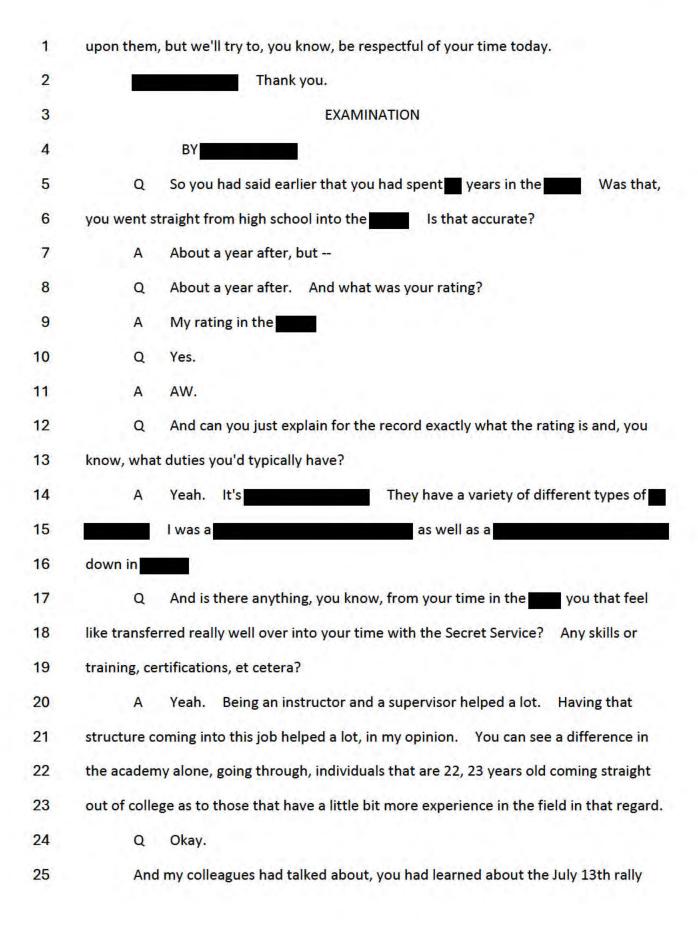
1	A No.
2	Q And was it explained to you how was it explained to you that he would be
3	getting in touch with you? Was that through your site post instructions? Or how did
4	you know that he, specifically his name, would be reaching out to you to discuss
5	
6	A So I don't remember if someone called me he had to have called me, I
7	guess or radioed that the was trying to get a hold of me. So I checked my
8	email. Because at this point I was relieving somebody. So I came back to the
9	we were calling it," but and met up with him
10	there.
11	So he reached out to me via email. But I can't remember whoever told me was
12	either through radio comms or radio or, sorry, cell phone but, to come and meet him
13	at that
14	Q Understood.
15	We're going to introduce an exhibit here, exhibit 4.
16	[Majority Exhibit No. 4
17	was marked for identification.]
18	BY
19	Q This is an email from to you at 1:32 on July 13th.
20	So, at this point, at 1:32 in the afternoon on Saturday, this email reads, "I've gotta
21	brief you for Can you give me a call when you get a chance?"
22	You ultimately went to the, correct?
23	A Correct.
24	Q Did you have any concerns about not being in touch with the team leader
25	about prior to 1:32 that afternoon?

1	A Not necessarily. Like I said, they build in a long gap before arrival, and	at
2	1:32 we still had probably about 4 hours of time before arrival	
3	Q Okay.	
4	A or projected arrival. It'd be plenty of time for him to brief me.	
5	I know I've never stood , but I understood the position and gene	erall
6	what it entails. So I knew it wasn't going to be a long brief and a very drawn-out ord	lsək
7	So I wasn't concerned.	
8	Q And can you describe that meeting?	
9	A Yep. Like I said, it was short. He did ask me if it was my first time. I	
10	said, yes, my first time doing. And he said, okay, it's pretty simple. He gave me	а
11	packet of grid lines, explaining, if they have any type of concern, he'll call me on my co	ell
12	phone and let me know what chart to look at, specifically what block on that chart, to)
13	respond to if there was a potential threat.	
14	Q Uh-huh. Was there anything else that he brought up in that meeting?	
15	A Not that I recall. Really, he's covering the packet and that if he had any	/
16	issues or saw anything that was a threat, he would call me on his cell phone and give	me
17	the coordinates according to that chart.	
18	Q In his said that he gave you a down-and-dirty brief of	of,
19	"Hey, this is the paperwork. Have you done this before? If we need you, just answ	ver
20	on the radio."	
21	Does that seem accurate?	
22	A We didn't say radio; we said phone. Because I specifically wrote down	my
23	number for him.	
24	Q Okay. So in no way, following that briefing, were you expected to cont	act
25	him via the radio? It would be strictly via phone?	

1	Α	That was my understanding.
2	Q	Okay.
3	Α	Yeah. Which made sense to me as well, because we are on multiple
4	channels as	different teams. So, like, as a post-stander, we're on our own channel.
5	teams	are on their own channel. The is on their own channel. So multiple
6	people, mu	Itiple groups, all Secret Service, are on their own channels to prevent any type
7	of radio cha	atter that doesn't need to be there.
8	Q	And, you know, going to phones and communications for that day, can you
9	describe th	e communications devices that you had on your person for that event?
10	Α	Just a radio and my work phone. Radio was we changed the code a few
11	times beca	use we were stepping on each other, which is bound to happen with being in
12	close proxii	mity.
13	Q	Okay. And as far as a work phone goes, did you have your personal phone
14	on you?	
15	А	I did.
16	Q	Were you communicating that day with Secret Service agents with your
17	personal pl	none?
18	Α	Not at all.
19	Q	So you were strictly focused on your work phone when you were working
20	with the	team, correct?
21	Α	Correct, yeah.
22	Q	Okay.
23	Did	you have any problems with connectivity that day on your phones or your
24	radio?	
25	Α	Radio was very intermittent. We had a lot of people that had the same

1 issue; they couldn't hear, especially the closer to the crowd you got. 2 Trump rallies tend to be one of the noisiest, and it make it very difficult to hear in 3 that headset. I've had a few times where I had to tell people to call me on the cell 4 phone so I would hear them better; the quality was better. 5 And other agents that were up by the podium were having the same issues as well. 6 7 Q Okay. 8 And when you're in touch with and and throughout the day, were 9 you strictly on your work phone? 10 Α It was a little bit of both. Well, was later on. That was solely 11 through the phone. he was trying to reach me on the radio a few times, and a 12 few times I had to tell him to give me a call on the work phone. 13 Q Okay. 14 Do you have any encrypted messaging apps on your personal phone? Α On my personal phone? 15 16 Q Uh-huh. 17 Α I do. 18 Such as Signal and WhatsApp? Q 19 Α I have WhatsApp, yeah. 20 Q Did you utilize that at any point on the day, on July 13th? 21 Α Not that I recall, no. 22 When you were with did he brief you on your chain of command Q 23 at that point? You know, at 1:32 in the afternoon, when you were receiving that 24 briefing, did he brief you on chain of command over authority and who you should be 25 directly reporting to?

1	A Not that I recall. It was my understanding that if he had any issue he would		
2	call me directly.		
3	It's not unheard of for them to call the process and a fit they're busy, to have then		
4	relay, because the has all the radio channels available. So, for him, it		
5	would be faster just to call the and relay that information to me.		
6	So that's kind of the two different avenues I was expecting that day.		
7	Q Understood.		
8	And, at that point you know, you mentioned earlier in the day that you assumed		
9	that had a type of supervisor or assumed a type of supervisory role over the		
10	relief agents for that day. Did you feel like that was maintained after your meeting with		
11	at 1:30?		
12	A I mean, it wasn't necessarily like a hard supervisory role. It was just more		
13	of like, "Hey" she was taking control, I guess, and was like, "Hey, I got these people; you		
14	take care of those people."		
15	But after the meeting with the same thing. We were still,		
16	at that point, relief agents roving. So I was still coordinating between her, so		
17	Q Okay.		
18	We're at time for the majority. We'll go off the record.		
19	[Recess.]		
20	We can go back on the record.		
21	Thank you, I'm I not a professional staff member with		
22	the task force minority. Thank you for taking the time to be here voluntarily to discuss		
23	your participation in the July 13th rally.		
24	I'm going to try not to go over some of what my colleagues have already kind of		
25	tread across. I may occasionally, like, revisit some of those points to clarify or expand		



1	around the July 10th time at the NATO summit?	
2	А	Correct.
3	Q	And your boss, I believe, was Is that his name?
4	А	Yes, sir.
5	Q	Is he the ASAIC?
6	А	He's the ASAIC now.
7	Q	He's the ASAIC now. Okay. So he was the ATSAIC before?
8	А	He was in the middle of promotion, so I don't know if they were officially
9	ATSAIC or A	SAIC, but he was in the middle of that promotion.
10	Q	Sure. And when he was apologizing for having to submit your name to be
11	rolled again,	was that you were the last one available. Was it being in D.C. from the
12	office or just	from the office itself?
13	А	office.
14	To ki	nd of give you all a better understanding about solicitation for individuals, it's
15	not like I wa	s chosen to do it. It was more, they needed bodies for that event; they put
16	out a solicita	ation, as far as how many bodies they need. And for us, they needed one fo
17	that event.	And I was the one that they had left that was about to be off of a post
18	assignment	and available.
19	Q	And so, when you're rolled from one assignment to the next, would that be,
20	for example	, you are doing an assignment for, say, 5 days or 2 days and then you're
21	jumping ess	entially to the next one right away? I guess, like, what is the timeline
22	typically like	when you're rolled from one assignment to the next?
23	Α	They vary dramatically. I did a 30-day assignment and rolled into another
24	assignment	from that. Some are 2 weeks. Like, in this situation, it was a 2-week trip ir
25	, and the	en I think it was 5 or 6 days in, and then we moved on to Butler.

1	Q	I see.
2	And	my colleagues had talked about how you didn't have any involvement with
3	the actual advance work for this event, correct?	
4	Α	Correct.
5	Q	Have you done any advance work before for prior events?
6	Α	Not prior to. After I have.
7	Q	Have you been a lead advance agent?
8	Α	No.
9	Q	The site agent?
10	Α	Not prior, no.
11	Q	The site counterpart agent?
12	Α	No.
13	Q	Okay.
14	And	Special Agent from the office, he was the only one
15	that you kn	ew personally at the event in comparison to the other Secret Service agents?
16	Α	Correct.
17	Q	Okay.
18	You	arrived, you said, July 12th. You met up with you most
19	likely had d	inner, and then you had an early night. So the only time that you were able
20	to really vis	it the Butler Farm grounds at all was the day of the event, correct?
21	Α	Correct.
22	Q	And without having visited the site, were you given any other information
23	about what	the site looks like?
24	А	Just from the emailed diagrams that we got, I believe, that day or the day
25	before. Il	believe it was that day, on the 12th.

1	Q	And is that typically standard? Just, you'll receive a packet; you might've
2	never been	to that specific location before?
3	Α	That's very common. Almost every time.
4	Q	Did you feel like there was anything missing in that email, you know, the
5	preparation	-related documents, site survey, et cetera? Did you feel like you needed
6	additional i	nformation, or was what was sent sufficient?
7	А	Not that I recall. I feel like that was what we typically get every event.
8	Q	Okay.
9	Mov	ring over to the team role, so, as you said, this was
10	your first do	oing this role. Did you receive any additional training for this role prior to?
11	А	No.
12	Q	Was there anything either in the academy or within the
13	where, say,	another senior agent had given you, you know, words of wisdom or additional
14	information	on this type of post-stander role?
15	Α	No. They go over a class in the academy. Everybody gets it. I mean, it's
16	the same th	ning. I believe it's a PowerPoint, essentially, just explaining what
17	does and w	ho they respond to and whatnot.

1		
2	[11:08 a.m.]	
3	BY	
4	Q And, I guess, you know, when you are put into a role for the first time, is	
5	there a particular rhyme or reason why they choose someone to be placed in that role?	
6	Eventually, everyone needs to do a role for the first time, learn about it, get experience	
7	with it. But was there any particular reason based off your availability or	
8	A No.	
9	Q prior history?	
10	A So, when they're selecting names for the posts, since is still one	
11	of the generic posts, for simplicity's sake, what they'll do is, they have a list of names,	
12	they'll just plug-and-play the names.	
13	Now, if they do have somebody that may have been a prior sniper or whatever the	
14	case may be, maybe they'll use them in place of that. But there's no guarantee on that	
15	either. They could be completely random.	
16	Q Sure. Sure.	
17	And so, to the best of your understanding, can you just try to define for me what	
18	you believe the role of the counter-sniper team, team member,	
19	typically is or what they would do?	
20	A Yep. So a little bit of what I mentioned earlier, that up to the hour out,	
21	they're holding multiple hats and doing multiple things. That's kind of expected.	
22	And then, once you're actually on job, at that point, you're	
23	. And they'll reach	
24	out to you, in this case via phone or radio or the or whatever means	
25	necessary. And you'll just simply go to whatever coordinate they give you on that chart	

1	and investigate that particular threat.	
2	Q And to the best of your understanding, who would you typically answer to as	
3	the I'll just use the acronym "going forward.	
4	A So either or, sorry, lead or the	
5	Q Could any of the other snipers, for example, aside from the lead, also reach	
6	out to you to let you know that there is an issue that they would like you to investigate?	
7	A I'm not aware if they would or not.	
8	Q Would the site agent have the authority to potentially, you know, deploy you	
9	to check out a suspicious person?	
10	A I don't see why not. I mean, that didn't happen to me personally. I don't	
11	see why she, or they, whoever was the site agent, couldn't do that.	
12	ВҮ	
13	Q Could I ask just a basic question that this has sometimes been challenging	
14	for us.	
15	A Yeah?	
16	Q . Okay. It's so, by its title, it's linked specifically	
17	to the counter-sniper team. Your information was along those lines. It's to go out and	
18	investigate what the counter-sniper team finds to be suspicious. That makes sense.	
19	But then when it gets into the question of, well, who can send you, people not	
20	part of the counter-sniper team start coming into that conversation.	
21	Is that normal? Is that what you understood? And, like, why would that be?	
22	A I don't know necessarily if it's normal or not. Like I said, it's my first time	
23	doing it.	
24	I guess, it wouldn't be any other agent, for that matter. Like, it wouldn't be	
25	another post. If it's someone that like, if it's someone who knows the site and they	

1	see something that maybe someone else doesn't see, it's always encouraged to speak up		
2	and let it be known. So it would just be, "Hey, can you investigate that?" And that's		
3	not necessarily unheard of, I guess, for that to happen.		
4	Q And this is just without doing Butler yet, but your understanding of the role,		
5	whether it was a PowerPoint or what other people say.		
6	A Correct.		
7	Q Would the thing that a says they see and they want you to		
8	look into always be a sniper-related thing, or is it just anything of any kind that's		
9	concerning?		
10	A It'd be a threat.		
11	So, generally speaking, and to explain it for you, suspicious individuals or		
12	suspicious whatever is usually handled by, like, the PI, protective intelligence. And what		
13	that generally encounters is, someone at a Trump rally, everybody's in red, white, and		
14	blue, whatever, and you have a guy or a girl show up in a full hoodie, sweatpants, and		
15	95 degrees outside. It's a little weird. So you'd say, hey, can you go ask that person,		
16	like, what's their deal? Or if their hands are in their pockets and they're walking up and		
17	down, following the protectee, stuff like that, that's suspicious.		
18	Now, for and this is all from my understanding, as well, and the training that		
19	we've got they handle more threat-based issues. So if someone has a weapon or		
20	someone is taking a threatening position, i.e., climbing the side of a building, getting in an		
21	elevated position, or being in an aggressive manner, like, if they're either one of those		
22	ordeals.		
23	Q Okay.		
24	So this idea that you're a partner on the		
25	normally be the counter-sniper team identifying a threat to the counter-sniper team, they		

1	want you to look at it, but there are also other people in leadership roles elsewhere on	
2	the site who can send you to investigate other suspicious things, did somebody teach yo	
3	that, or is that just kind of what you hear from other people who have been	
4	?	
5	A Just kind of yeah, it's kind of what I understand it to be. You're used in	
6	multi ways. So, I mean, like, the UAS program, you're helping out with that, the relief.	
7	So you're used all over the place.	
8	Now, the closer it gets to an event, yeah, I would say just generally from the	
9	supervisors at that point is who you would take the direction from.	
10	Q Okay.	
11	And so I'd like to introduce the first of the minority's exhibits.	
12	It'll be minority exhibit A.	
13	[Minority Exhibit A	
14	was marked for identification.]	
15	BY	
16	Q So this document is an excerpt from the Secret Service protective operations	
17	manual for the team procedure and protocols.	
18	I'll just give you a second to read the first half. Just focus on the	
19	Team," since the bottom two entries are less applicable in this instance.	
20	Have you read this document before?	
21	A It's familiar. I believe they showed us this in the academy.	
22	Q Okay. So this is something you would typically see. Like, this type of	
23	operational manual would be something in the academy through a course or	
24	A Through a course, but it would be good to provide it every time you do a	
25	as well, yeah.	

1	Q	Sure. No, that definitely seems to be helpful, like a refresher.
2	А	Yep.
3	Q	If I could just draw your attention to the second paragraph, the last
4	sentence.	And, reading it verbatim, teams should be solely dedicated to
5		."
6	Do	you recall that specific sentence from it's obviously been over a year since
7	the acaden	ıy, but
8	А	No, I don't recall
9	Q	And I think partially that goes to my colleague's question line. Looking into
10	this issue, v	we're trying to figure out where the team kind of is based, who he
11	answers to	, and, like, when they can be
12	Вес	ause it seems like "suspicious activity," that might be more of the site PI, for
13	example, v	ersus the threat-based that you've conveyed to us. Like, do you feel that still
14	encapsulat	es that?
15	А	I mean, I I do, but I mean, yeah, this is clearly yeah.
16	Q	And earlier you had mentioned that, because you had been rolled from
17	another po	sting with the NATO summit, that you, I believe, only had either a suit or a
18	light police	jacket. Is that accurate? You did not have your raid vest?
19	А	I didn't have a raid vest. I had a police polo and a jacket.
20	Q	A police polo and a jacket. I guess, with this type of role where you're
21	responding	to a threat or at least to a suspicious person by direction of the or
22	throu	ugh the would that type of uniform, I guess, be sufficient, potentially, if
23	there was	someone with a weapon or, like, an active threat that you need to investigate?
24	А	Ideally, no. You want a vest. Which was a ball-drop of my own, so
25	Q	And, I guess, with this type of role, would you I guess, what type of

1	weaponry might you have, for example? Is that your typical sidearm, or would this be
2	some form of an assault rifle or some other type of
3	A Just our issued firearm, the
4	Q Just your issued firearm? Okay.
5	So the majority has already introduced the site post instructions, which was
6	exhibit that was the first exhibit. So the Bates number, I think it was, 3342 has your
7	essentially, assignments.
8	A Yes.
9	Q And do you recall reading that the night before or the day of, just as a
10	refresher?
11	A I do.
12	Q Okay.
13	And the second sentence or third sentence, excuse me, reads, "Notify the Site
14	SA of any ."
15	Did you, during the day, ever notify the site agent of any of the
16	you ultimately may have taken part in or suspicious activity searches?
17	A I did not. I was under the impression she was in the , which
18	where all my calls came from, from the So, no, I did not reach out.
19	Q I see.
20	Going just to July 10th, you don't recall exactly which time you had arrived in
21	Pittsburgh. Do you recall being part of the virtual meeting, which was around
22	5:30 to 6:30 timeframe eastern time?
23	A I don't recall if I was or not. I believe I might've been flying.
24	Q And my colleagues had talked about some of the other duties or roles that
25	you held for the rally. You had talked about how Special Agent had placed you

1 partially on the drone response aspect of it. 2 One of my colleagues had looked at your MAR yesterday, and I was just hoping to 3 clarify as well. So, when he assigned you to that, it was more of just you would be eyes 4 in the sky looking out for drones prior to when your duties would kick in. Is 5 that accurate? 6 Α Correct. 7 Did he ever assign you to utilize a Q , the --8 Α No. 9 Q 10 Α No. 11 Were you aware of anyone else at the rally, a post-stander, who was Q 12 assigned that specific duty? Α I was not. 13 14 Q And did mention that at all, that type of technology? 15 Α Not to me. 16 Q Okay. 17 So, kicking off to the actual rally, you said you arrived around between 8:00 to 18 9:00 before the 10 o'clock meeting? 19 Α Yeah, roughly around that time. 20 Q Roughly. Okay. And, during the meeting, was there anything memorable 21 that you remember? Was there any surprises, last-minute changes, to your 22 recollection? 23 Α Not to my recollection, no. 24 And were you given any other additional notes at that briefing about your Q 25 role as the

1	Α	No.
2	Q	Okay.
3	Did	you have any understanding of where the AGR complex was, based off of the
4	info provide	ed in the email on July 12th?
5	Α	No.
6	Q	Was that a concern to you, out of curiosity?
7	Α	After the fact, yes.
8	Q	And did you have any understanding of how it would be covered by law
9	enforcemer	nt at that time, that specific complex, the northern part of the perimeter?
10	Α	Only through the site diagram that they provided that showed we put "PD"
11	on the site of	diagram. So it showed a couple spots that were manned by local law
12	enforcemer	nt.
13	Q	So it was your impression that the local police departments, or State or local,
14	would be th	e ones looking up at or focusing on patrolling that area.
15	Α	Correct.
16	Q	And I guess in your role as the you would be expected to potentially
17	check out a	threat or a suspicious person both within the perimeter and outside the
18	perimeter?	
19	Α	Inner perimeter, middle, and outer perimeter, yes.
20	Q	Okay.
21	Α	Which encompassed all of that.
22	Q	What about the local sniper units? Did you have any idea where they
23	might actua	lly be, based off of your recollection of the various maps?
24	Α	Yeah. So handed me that packet on that, and it showed four
)5	teams:	

1	And then it was my understanding that was on top of the building, of the AGR
2	building. I don't recall if sat on top specifically, but that was my
3	understanding of it. And then
4	Q Is it usually your experience in the Secret Service that a sniper unit like that
5	would be positioned on top of a building or inside a building?
6	A On top.
7	Q On top of.
8	And according to Senior Special Agent Senate transcribed interview, she
9	mentioned that the AGR building would fall under your coverage area. Do you recall her
10	mentioning that to you or anyone else mentioning that to you?
11	A She did not mention that to me, no. But, I mean, it's in the
12	packet, so the whole area is potentially an area to respond to.
13	BY
14	Q Could I ask a question about that? And you described it in the first round.
15	A Uh-huh.
16	Q I think it's that showed you the grid and talked to
17	you about different areas to respond. Am I remembering that right?
18	A Yes.
19	Q Great. And that grid again, I'm just going off my own memory, but that
20	is outside areas, right? I mean, that large is that right? I mean, that grid does not
21	show .
22	A It does.
23	Q It does?
24	A It shows it. From my understanding, it shows well, I have it. Let me
25	500

1	Q	Yeah, it's risky for me to attempt to remember things. It never works out
2	well.	
3	Α	Yep.
4	So, y	yes, it shows
5	to	
6	Q	Okay.
7	Fron	n just a logical point of view, the counter-snipers are keeping an eye out for
8	snipers. C	one would think, logically, that those folks would be outside the mags, on the
9	outer edges	s. I mean, is that a reasonable premise?
10	Α	Well, for snipers, yes, but they're not just looking for snipers. I know
11	they're cou	nter-sniper, but they're looking all over. That's why they provide the grid for
12	the	. They're looking for threats and they're scanning
13	the entire e	vent, not just one localized area.
14	Q	Got it. That could be part of the confusion, at least for me, sometimes.
15	So tl	ne understanding is that the counter-sniper team is not just looking for
16	snipers; the	y're looking at everything everywhere for possible threats, from your
17	understand	ing of what they're doing.
18	Α	Correct, and what is displayed in that packet that they provided me.
19	Q	Thank you.
20	Α	Yep.
21		BY
22	Q	And so on the for example, if the counter-snipers had
23	noticed, you	u know, a suspicious person, you would expect them to call you first,
24	potentially,	instead of or, rather, in lieu of the site PI? It would just help to figure out,
25	vou know. i	f someone sees that, I guess.

1	A So my understanding and how I've handled so we have suspicious persons
2	all the time. The last event I was at, you get suspicious people all the time. However,
3	that's usually handled by a PI or a CSU.
4	But, in this situation, they can call out to the, as I mentioned earlier.
5	That might be a faster avenue since they have that radio already on that channel in the
6	They could quickly say, "Hey, suspicious individual at this location. Pass
7	on to
8	And, again, he told me that if he had any pertinent information he would be
9	calling me directly on my cell phone.
10	So I figured information coming from the was coming from the
11	sniper team they have that vantage point and that it wasn't necessarily a threat but
12	more of a suspicious individual.
13	Q And you said you had conducted a very brief site walk-through with the rest
14	of the post-standers after the 10 o'clock meeting. At that point, did you do anything to
15	prepare for or account for a potential issue outside of the perimeter while you were
16	walking it, just taking note of the specific areas?
17	A Not necessarily to that extent. I drove around in a golf cart on the outer
18	inner perimeter to where the gate was all at, just to get an idea of, like, where the sniper
19	team would be posted up at. At that time, they weren't posted up yet; it was too early.
20	But that's the extent of what I did there.
21	Q Do you remember exactly what time you took your post, even though you
22	were in relief up until it was your time to switch over to
23	A I don't remember exactly what time it was. He did tell me to either stage
24	up towards the or the for a better response. So, like, if they had a
25	grid, it's easier to respond left or right

1	Q	Who initially told you to
2	А	So I asked him if he wanted me to stay up there or down at the
3	and l	ne said, whichever one works best for you.
4	Q	I guess more so, I believe the meeting with him occurred between 1:32 and 2
5	o'clock, wh	enever you met him at the
6	А	Oh. Sorry.
7	Q	Yeah, no worries.
8	А	No, I had no understanding prior to that.
9	Q	So you were more or less just roving at that point, checking with
10	post-stande	ers?
11	А	Correct.
12	Q	Okay.
13	Acc	ording to your FBI 302 interview summary, you stated that you were
14	positioned	to the, kind of from his
15	perspective	2.
16	If yo	ou recall, who specifically told you that that would be a good area to be in?
17	А	I wasn't specifically told. It was the same, in that area, by the or up
18	by the	
19	Q	Okay.
20	А	by
21	And	that was still shortly after the search or, shortly before him coming on
22	stage, we h	ad a conflict near the stage, which I handled with a State Trooper counterpart.
23	Q	What was that conflict?
24	А	It was a fight by the stage, which took precedence at the time, since the
25	President w	vas about to come on.

1	l ha	d no further knowledge of a suspicious individual being a threat. I didn't hear	
2	any update	e, period, about the individual. So, at that point, my focus was on the direct	
3	potential threat. You don't know if the fight is going to be what it would be.		
4	So	myself and the State Trooper counterpart handled that and removed the two	
5	individuals	from that area and got out from behind the podium and allowed former	
6	President T	rump to come on the stage.	
7	Q	And so, just to make sure I'm getting the orientation right, were you on, if	
8	President T	rump's looking out to the crowd, the o'clock or the o'clock?	
9	А	o'clock side.	
10	Q	The o'clock side.	
11	Atv	what time do you recall meeting with the PSP Trooper you were to be stationed	
12	or co-located with?		
13	Α	I don't recall the time. It was late morning maybe. Probably late	
14	morning, I	want to say.	
15	Q	Do you recall his name?	
16	А		
17	Q	Okay. And that was your first time meeting	
18	Α	Yes.	
19	Q	At the time, did you have any understanding of his level of experience or	
20	background	d with the Pennsylvania State Police?	
21	Α	No.	
22	Q	Do you know if he'd ever provided in a similar	
23	capacity as	you were doing for the rally before?	
24	А	I don't recall if he did or not.	
25	Q	Do you happen to have an understanding of why PSP was paired with you, in	

1	general, for the rally event?	
2	A Generally, it's always a State Trooper for and PI. You'll have a State	
3	Trooper paired with you, or a local counterpart. So that's common. Happens every	
4	time.	
5	Q And, to your knowledge, was anyone else in the	
6	role at the rally, or was it just yourself and PSP Trooper	
7	A From my understanding, it was me and	
8	Q Okay. And your area of coverage was the entire event, the inner, middle,	
9	and outer perimeter?	
10	A	
11	Q Okay.	
12	So the majority has already introduced the exhibit, which was 4, which was the	
13	email between and yourself.	
14	A Correct.	
15	Q So he attempted to get in contact with you via email, radio, or cell phone.	
16	You ended up hearing about it. You met in the	
17	discussion where he gave you the lowdown of what you were to do that day, what he	
18	wanted you to do.	
19	Can you just state exactly, to your recollection, or if you have them present, what	
20	documents he specifically gave you?	
21	A It's the packet that has the grid lines, and that's the	
22	only paperwork I got from him.	
23	Q Okay. Is there anything else that he discussed, out of curiosity, during that	
24	brief encounter?	
25	A Not that I recall. I mean, like I said, he asked if it was my first time. He	

1 went over the packet with me in detail, as far as following the grid-line patterns and 2 locations, and then where I should be posted up closer to time of arrival. And that's all I 3 can remember off of mind. And you exchanged cell phone numbers? 4 Q Α Yes. 5 Did he provide the contact information of the other three counter-snipers? 6 Q 7 Α No. I only had his cell phone number. 8 Q Okay. 9 One thing I'm a bit curious about -- actually, no. That's okay. 10 Do you recall which radio channel you were monitoring on July 13th? 11 Α I don't recall. Sorry. 12 Q It would've been the post-standers' frequency, though? 13 Α Yes. 14 0 And you had mentioned that there had been several code changes throughout the day because of some bleed-over? 15 16 Α Correct. 17 Q Okay. But you also had issues hearing the radio, given your proximity to 18 the stage and music? 19 Α Yes. 20 Q For your role as the would it, in your opinion, make sense to be so 21 close to some of the -- you know, the stage where a lot of music is going on, or would 22 there have been another location potentially? 23 The reason why I ask is that, if you need to respond quickly, if there is a threat out 24 there and is trying to get a response to you over the radio, or maybe you don't hear

your cell phone because of the music and the vibrations, I guess, like, is that typically an

25

1 area you would want to be? 2 I mean, that's where I was directed to be. In hindsight, probably not. 3 you do want to be able to respond accordingly to anything that's close to the stage as 4 well, since with the State Trooper counterpart, 5 myself or PI. 6 So, in hindsight, yeah, probably it would be better to be further away, but we also 7 need somebody that is also able to react closer to the stage if needed in the situation of 8 someone fighting or whatever the case may be. 9 Q Did you have Verizon Frontline with your work cell phone or any other 10 connectivity issues? 11 I had no connectivity issues on my cell phone, no. Α 12 Q Okay. And so, prior to taking on the CSRT role, you were able to relieve Special Agent 13 14 for a bathroom break around the post. So that really wasn't an issue, having the role, because you weren't in that 15 16 role just yet? Correct. Yeah. 17 Α 18 Okay. And do you recall how many other posts you potentially relieved or Q 19 assisted with prior to assuming the role? 20 Α All of them. 21 O All of them. 22 Yeah. I went to every single one --Α 23 Q Okay. 24 -- at some point in time, whether they needed it or not. Α 25 Q So we'll talk a bit more about Mr. Crooks in a bit, but prior to you being

1 alerted to him, were there any other issues that you responded to over the course of the 2 day aside from that fight outside the dais? 3 There was a couple fights I responded to. At least 15 to 20 medical 4 emergencies I responded to personally. And then -- yeah, that was the only two, 5 medical emergencies and conflicts in the crowd. Okay. But these were all prior to taking the role? 6 Q 7 Α Correct, prior to. 8 Q Okay. Were you ever aware of a drone flying at any time during the 9 event -- prior to or during? Α 10 No. 11 Okay. Were you aware of anyone else, any other Secret Service or his Q 12 agents, who had saw something? Α 13 No. 14 Q And you said you were aware that the was down via a call from Special Agent 15 16 It wasn't a call. I talked to him in the and he said it was 17 down and he was troubleshooting it. 18 Do you recall roughly what time that might've been? Q 19 Α I don't, no. 20 Q Okay. He had issues for a good amount of time. 21 Α Yeah. 22 Q We're trying to narrow that down. 23 Okay. Did you relay that information to anyone else, Secret Service or his, after 24 him mentioning that? 25 No.

1	Q	Do you know if he had sent out an email or radio call or a cell phone call to
2	anyone else	e?
3	А	Not that I'm aware of, no.
4	Q	So this will be let me see here. The minority will introduce exhibit I
5	want to say	this is B? Yeah, B. Perfect.
6		Minority Exhibit B
7		was marked for identification.]
8		BY
9	Q	So this is a text message from a 646 number that was sent to you at 5:52,
10	which cont	ained a photo attachment but no description in the text message.
11	Do	you recall receiving this?
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	And do you recall who the 646 number is?
14	Α	
15	Q	That's Okay.
16	So i	t does appear that there was there's no context to the message. It's just
17	kind of a gr	ainy photo of an individual. When you saw that photo, you know, what did
18	you think?	
19	Α	Well, he called me on the phone prior to.
20	Q	He called you prior?
21	Α	Yes. I couldn't hear him on the radio, so I had he tried to reach me on
22	the radio, a	and I told him to reach out to me on my phone, because it was coming in and
23	out.	
24	Q	Uh-huh.
25	۸	And that wasn't just the noise It was in and out comms. So I told him to

call me on the cell phone.

He called me, and he explained that, you know, they had a suspicious person who was at the event with a rangefinder, that if we can try and locate him, just interview him.

And then he said he was going to send me a picture, and that's the picture he sent.

Q And when he said he was "at the event," what did you take that to mean?

A Personally -- and I'm learning, obviously, different after everything -- I took that as he was trying to get into the event and that they either took the rangefinder, or whatever the case was, and that they wanted us to go interview him. Because my understanding is, when you say he's at the event, that he tried to come through the mags and --

- Q Physically at the event.
- 12 A Correct.
- 13 Q Okay.
- 14 A And that he's now in there; go talk to him.

So it's not uncommon for people to, you know, have a rangefinder or whatever.

It's a little weird, absolutely, but it's not illegal either. But somebody was going to have
to go interview him about that particularly.

Q And during that conversation, did he -- he didn't give a location. He just said he was at the event with a rangefinder, and he wanted you to check him out.

A I don't recall if he had a location for him at the time, because I did call him back for more information, and I don't remember which phone call that was where I got the more information. It was probably the second one.

But he said that he was last seen at the front of the event, which, in my mind, was near Evans Street but still within the perimeter. So, again, I'm still thinking he's inside -- I should've clarified, in hindsight -- and that he -- just to go find him in that area,

1	look in that area.	
2	Q	And by "front," it was your interpretation, just to clarify it geographically
3	А	Yep.
4	Q	more towards the main-gate side of it? The "front" is the 12 o'clock
5	portion?	
6	Α	So where the
7	Q	Yep.
8	A	I don't know if that's considered where the main gate was at that point,
9	but that'	s where we came in at. But the second the road right behind the
10		, called believe it is, that back portion of the event, where the
11	medical ter	nt and all was, that's where I assumed that they were talking about.
12	Не	said that one of the sniper guys or one of the local guys saw him, and the
13	snipers too	k a picture through the scope. And that was this picture here.
14	Q	Uh-huh.
15	А	So, again, I get off the phone, I start heading that way. I let my State
16	Trooper co	unterpart know.
17	And	then I still didn't have enough information, in my mind, so I called and and
18	I wanted to	know who, specifically, gave him that information so I could cut out this
19	middlemar	back and forth. And I called the individual that he was talking to directly to
20	ask him mo	ore about this photo.
21	Q	So you felt information was insufficient at that point, and you just
22	wanted to	get it straight from the source?
23	Α	Yes.
24	Q	And the source being if you remember the name, was it
25	who was th	ne local counter-sniper team leader?

•	^	That might be it. I couldn't remember his hame, but I think that actually is
2	the name.	Yeah.
3	Q	And could you just talk a bit more about what was discussed in that
4	conversatio	on? What did he convey to you?
5	Α	He just explained kind of the same, that he was up in that area, that he saw
6	him with a	rangefinder, and that he was wearing the gray shirt and then khaki pants, long
7	hair and gla	asses.
8	Q	Did he say when you say "up in that area," did you take that to mean still
9	within the p	perimeter?
10	Α	Yes.
11	Q	And still but, like, the front area?
12	Α	He said at this point, at last he saw him was more towards, like, the 3 o'clock
13	side. So I	took that to be either the inner perimeter or the middle perimeter. And
14	that's why I	started heading out around the 3 o'clock or
15	Q	So
16	Α	My math is all off.
17	Q	Would it have been behind the stage, going around up to the 3? Or would
18	it have bee	n I guess that's clockwise, I think, maybe, yes.
19	Α	So, for us, where my State Trooper counterpart and I were, we were at the
20	o'clock side	of the stage, right?
21	And	then we hopped in the golf cart after we got all this information finally figured
22	out. We d	drove up a private road that was essentially just for law enforcement and
23	vendors wh	ich was kind of in the middle of the entire event. And that's when I
24	encountere	and asked her if she had gotten the same
25	information	n. She said yes. And I asked her if she got a picture yet. She said, can you

1 just send it to me? I don't remember if she said yes or no, so I sent it to her just in case. 2 And I said, hey, the last word was that he was up in this area. She said, yes, we 3 know, that her State Trooper counterpart and a few others are in that area already in a truck; for us to go ahead and start back down the other way to try and see if we can 4 5 meet, you know, in common ground so we're not putting all the bodies at one area. So essentially you divided and conquered. 6 Q 7 Α Yes. 8 Q And, in your eyes -- or is it your impression that, you know, she didn't tell 9 you to, you know, stop searching or to go away or to kind of move you away; she tried to 10 split things up with you --11 Α Yes. 12 Q -- so you could cover more area? 13 Α Correct. 14 Q Okay. In my eyes, yeah. We continued on. We had a few encounters along the 15 Α way, a medical emergency and then a fight later on, but --16 17 BY 18 Q Could I ask, the conversation came after the 19 conversation, right? 20 Α Yes. 21 0 Great. In the conversation, did -- it sounds like he 22 gave you a general direction, like, a clock direction, but did not clarify whether he was 23 talking about inside or outside the secure perimeter line? 24 Α Not that I recall. Again, I was assuming that they meant middle or inner 25 perimeter --

1 Q Right. 2 -- based off of the descriptions that I was getting. Α 3 So you came in with an understanding, which you described, that we were Q 4 probably talking about inside the secure area, and the secure area and the secure did not specifically say 5 whether he was talking about inside or outside the secure area, and so you came away from that conversation unchanged in your general belief that we were inside the 6 7 secure area. Am --8 Α Correct. 9 Q -- I right? 10 Α Correct, yeah. 11 Q Okay. Thank you. 12 BY 13 And so I'll revisit part of that conversation, but I'm relying partially on some Q 14 call logs, some of the texts that you guys sent, just to kind of flesh out some of 15 those conversations. 16 Regarding though, was it your understanding that who was the 17 operator, that he could deploy you as well? 18 It's not uncommon for an individual, an agent -- excuse me -- in the Α 19 to help out the supervisor at the radio. So I kind of figured, last 20 recollection was that the system was down, it wasn't coming back up, and now he's 21 helping out to handle the radio. Because there was a lot of radio calls going on. I think 22 we had over 150, 200 medical emergencies, and that's always going off on the radio, 23 conflicts on the radio. So he was trying to help with that. So it wasn't farfetched for 24 him to reach out as well.

Did he ever mention during your conversation that, you know, he had spoke

25

Q

1	with the	supervisor and, like, this was their joint decision? Or, you know,
2	he was just	like, please go check this out?
3	А	I don't recall
4	Q	Did he specify
5	А	No, I don't recall if he said, like, the supervisor told me to do this, but he did
6	ask me to g	o check it out.
7	Q	Okay. Did he mention at all, during any of the phone conversations that
8	you had, th	at he also alerted anyone else the site agent, the counter-sniper team
9	leader, for e	example?
10	А	I don't recall if he did. With him telling me that the image came through a
11	scope, I kind	d of figured the sniper team already knew that, since it came from them, and
12	that he had	passed it along, as well, to the PI. I don't know if he passed it along to the
13	site or not.	I assume they did. That's usually one of the first people you do tell.
14	Q	And when the on behalf of the
15	h	ad sent you out to go look into specific issues, suspicious person, a threat,
16	would you t	then typically follow up with the or the, excuse me, the
17	Like, once y	ou checked out a specific issue, would you check in with them?
18	Α	I mean, yes and no. I mean, like I said, it was a suspicious individual, so it
19	was agair	, my understanding was it was being handled by PI and whatnot. We were
20	still looking	, actively looking, but we were also handling, like I said, a few other things
21	around the	stage and other individuals.
22	It we	ould've been a good idea, yes, in hindsight, to reach out and say, hey, the PI is
23	looking up i	n that way, if she didn't reach out herself. And also it would've been good,
24	in hindsight	, to let them know, hey, I'm moving back down towards the stage and this
25	area just fo	or awareness nurnoses. But I did not on that situation

1	BY
2	Q This is hard because you have to rack your memory. You might not recall.
3	But when starts this conversation with you and asks you to go check it out, this
4	is a subtle difference, but was it more, in the moment, for you, hey, this is a little odd
5	because this is not the counter-sniper team sending me out there, but let's roll with it?
6	Or was it, this is totally normal from my understanding, it's not always the counter-sniper
7	team that sends the, it could be any number of different people,
8	so this is not strange?
9	A It wasn't strange in that regard. I agree with that. But it was more so,
10	like, I did question why they were calling me when it's usually a PI or a CSU type of call.
11	And I guess they just wanted more people to kind of help out if we were not doing
12	anything, is what my understanding was.
13	And, again, we do that all the time at every event. If people are available, we're
14	like, hey, if you're available, go check this out and see if you can help find that individual.
15	Q Great point that also we have been wondering about. It feels like there's a
16	little mixing here between and the PI job.
17	A Yes.
18	Q And I guess what I hear you saying is that that's right, but part of the idea is,
19	if there's somebody available who's not currently doing something, they can pitch in.
20	A Correct.
21	Q Is there any discussion that you've heard about the extent to which that
22	pitching in makes you unavailable should you be needed for
23	duties?
24	A Not necessarily, because, as we discussed, is your whole area.
25	It's the whole area that's your responsibility. So whether you're in one part of the area

1	or the other part of the area, you're going to be responding regardless. Because a
2	threat could happen at any part of that event. So if I'm at the inner perimeter and
3	something happens at the outer perimeter, then I still have to travel that distance, and
4	vice versa.
5	Q And this is me doubling back a tad, and I apologize, but that distinction
6	between inner and outer perimeter I mean, we've spoken with a bunch of Secret
7	Service counter-sniper folks at this point. I mean, their focus absolutely is
8	threats. That is what the counter-sniper folks are doing.
9	So I remain a little confused about why a would seem
10	to me, typically, to be in the space, since that's what the counter-snipers are
11	focused on.
12	So it's not that you picked it, necessarily; I'm just wondering, from your point of
13	view, what is the logic of having you all the way on the inside of the event?
14	A I don't know the logic in it. That's just where I was told to go by the
15	lead.
16	Q Okay. Thanks.
17	A Yep.
18	BY
19	Q Have you ever performed the function as a counter-surveillance unit agent
20	A I have.
21	Q And so where would they typically be posted?
22	A
23	
24	·
25	Q So it seems like the CSU and/or the PI would be focusing a bit more on

1	what's kind of inside the venue to respond to threats, where you might have a bit more
2	focus on the exterior as well as the interior?
3	A No, I mean, the PI and CSU can respond to both. As CSU, when I stood that
4	position, it's the same thing. It was, you can respond to anything within the area of the
5	event and even in some cases on the outer perimeter. So I never had to actually do it as
6	the CSU post-stander, but it was understood that we could also do that.
7	Q Did you have access to a vehicle in addition to the golf cart?
8	A No. Well, I had my rental car, but that wasn't used during the event.
9	Q Okay.
10	A Until after.
11	Q And you wouldn't expect to use that during the event; the golf cart would've
12	been your primary mode of transportation to respond to a specific issue?
13	A If it was available. We are a same, and it was used for
14	personnel, PI, myself, and whoever else was in the that needed it.
15	Q So there's no dedicated golf cart just for
16	A No.
17	Q And is that normal, typically?
18	A I wouldn't know. That was my first time doing it. I don't know,
19	necessarily, if they have even a golf cart sometimes. Sometimes it's by foot. But I
20	don't know if they ever have a dedicated golf cart.
21	Q So it's more of a value-add if you have one, because you can respond
22	quicker, but it's not a mission-critical item if you were doing these types of roles?
23	A I'd agree with that.
24	Q Okay.
25	So you had mentioned that you had sent the photo to Trooper after you

1	had received it from	
2	А	Yes.
3	Q	Did he offer any specific commentary, any thoughts about the issue?
4	А	We both said how it was not illegal to have a rangefinder and but,
5	obviously, s	till, we'll carry on and try to find the individual to interview him.
6	He said that he would send that picture to his State Trooper counterparts, which	
7	assume he did immediately after I sent it to him, and that if they found anything, you	
8	know, they'd pass it along. That would get more eyes out there to try and help from al	
9	over the event.	
10	Q	Did he confirm to you that he had passed along that information to his PSP
11	colleagues?	
12	А	Yes.
13	Q	He did confirm?
14	Α	Yes.
15	Q	And did he confirm that a BOLO actually went out from PSP regarding this
16	individual?	
17	Α	I assume the BOLO would've gone out. That's protocol generally.
18	Q	Out of curiosity, did you exchange email and/or phone number with
19	prior to real	ly beginning your role for the day?
20	Α	Just, I believe, the cell phone.
21	Q	Just the cell phone?
22	Α	Yes.
23	Q	Would it be standard practice or just best practice to, like, exchange emails
24	for example	, so you're aware of what some of they're saying? Or is that just typically,
25	vou know. v	ou're relaying info and then they'll relay it to their people?

1	Α	It's usually relaying. But, in hindsight, I agree, and it's something I
2	recommend	d, is that we have a joint email where we have that joint communication.
3	Q	With the local law
4	Α	Yes.
5	Q	State and local law enforcement?
6	Α	Yes.
7	Q	Okay.
8	And	so you would say that the description that and, to an extent,
9	their description of Crooks and where he was, that informed your decision to look more	
10	or less exclusively within the perimeter to try to find Mr. Crooks?	
11	Α	Yes.
12	Q	Okay.
13		If you recall the conversation with was she under
14	the impress	ion, if you noticed, also that Crooks was inside the perimeter?
15		No, but I assumed she did, only because she was also still inside
16	the perimet	ter, and she said that her counterpart was on the opposite side of the fence
17	right there	where we were just at, the 3 o'clock side of the crowd. So that kind of gave
18	me the same idea that she was on the same page as me. She didn't specify specifically	
19	that she the	ought that.
20		Okay. Thanks.
21		BY
22	Q	And did you convey any of what had said to Special Agent
23		
24	Α	I don't recall if I did. I'm sure I did, because it was a lot of the same
25	information	that gave me, minus, I think, the khaki pants and gray shirt.

1	Obviously, in the picture, you can see the gray shirt. But I think that was the extent of it	
2	Q Do you know if or or who was the	
3	supervisor, if he was in contact if either of them were in contact with	
4	she mention that at the time?	
5	A I don't recall.	
6	Q So, going back a moment ago to the question about the extra vehicle,	
7	according to Senior Special Agent she said that you had a rental car that you	
8	could use for matters.	
9	That was not your understanding, though, just to confirm?	
10	A No.	
11	Q And did she ever mention at all that to you?	
12	A No.	
13	Q Okay.	
14	So, at around the 6:04 time, you had sent the same photo of Mr. Crooks to	
15	and that's when you had met up and then decided to divide and conquer,	
16	correct?	
17	A Correct.	
18	Q I guess you had said earlier you were deferring to her a bit in the fact that	
19	she was the senior agent or kind of splitting up the search area.	
20	Did you agree with, you know, the area that you were going to search based off c	
21	where she suggested?	
22	A Where she sent me to?	
23	Q Yeah.	
24	A I mean, yes, because, at the time, like I said, we still thought he was	
25	potentially in the crowd or somewhere else. So it was trying, in my mind, to find a	

1	needle in a haystack, with 15,000 people. But I thought it was good enough, good for		
2	that purpose.		
3	Because she had herself, the State Trooper, and a few other State Troopers that		
4	were already posted up on that area and Butler County in that area. So I thought, that		
5	was a lot of bodies in that corner where he was last seen. We don't really have that		
6	many in this area, so why don't myself and my State Trooper counterpart go down in that		
7	area to investigate further in that location.		
8	BY		
9	Q At this point so you've spoken to		
10	A Yes.		
11	Q And you can see on the photograph or somebody told you that it came		
12	through a scope, so we know that local snipers have been part of this story.		
13	There has not been a conversation with up until this point, and I		
14	think there is not at all. Is that right?		
15	A There was no conversation with him at all.		
16	Q In your understanding of your role as now and		
17	having an understanding of the events from start to finish, does that strike you as		
18	unusual? Does that strike you as everything having gone right, or would you have		
19	expected to have some communication with the counter-sniper lead in this situation?		
20	A Okay. So I'll tell you how I felt during it and then after it.		
21	But during it, it felt like it was normal. However, because, like I said, the radio		
22	communication was a little bit faster, if he had good connection to the		
23	reach out to me, and that's what I kind of expected to happen. I didn't expect him to		
24	get off his scope and start calling me on the cell phone.		
25	In hindsight, yes, he absolutely should've reached out to me directly. That way, I		

1	had the information straight from the individual that had seen it or the team that had		
2	seen it. That would've been exceptionally helpful.		
3	Q There is sometimes a debate out there about, well, you know, should you or		
4	should you not get involved. Perhaps not unless you have an		
5	exact individual in an exact spot, stationary, where you can send the		
6	to a specific piece of grass. But unless you have that situation, you know,		
7	that's not the time yet to call a		
8	I'm wondering whether you agree with my characterization of that idea. It		
9	sounds like probably not, because that was not the situation here and yet you were		
10	involved.		
11	A So yes and no. So I do expect when is called, the		
12	only time they're ever called to respond is for, like I said, a threat, and that's usually a		
13	threat that has staged up and become an aggressive individual, whether they climbed the		
14	side of a building, they gained an aggressive posture, whatever the case may be. So		
15	that's usually my understanding of what it is.		
16	However, like I said, it's not uncommon either for us to help out with suspicious		
17	individuals. So yes and no. That's the answer to that.		
18	BY		
19	Q And, also, just to get a bit more about did she say exactly what		
20	she was doing while she was doing her search? Did she mention anything, provide any		
21	other details when you guys met up?		
22	A Not that I recall. Just that they were covering that area already.		
23	Q And do you know how her communications, her radio, her cell phone, how		
24	that was working at that time?		
25	A I do not.		

'	Q Okay. And now was your radio and cell phone working at that time:
2	A Cell phone was working fine. My radio, again, was in and out throughout
3	the entire event. I don't remember using my radio when her and I were there together,
4	so I couldn't answer to if it was working at that moment or not.
5	Q And was that more just, like, the music vibrations, the sound level that was
6	making it, like, not work? Or was there some other functionality issue?
7	A It was kind of broken on the reverb (ph) at times, kind of distorted. And it
8	could be a bad headpiece, it could be a bad headset, bad radio, or just simply all the
9	radios in the area interfering with each other. I don't know. But the main thing was I
10	couldn't hear.
11	Q Do you know if there were any replacement radios or headsets that could've
12	been utilized from the or from other agents?
13	A I'm sure there could've been, yeah.
14	Q Okay.
15	And can you just walk me through just the details of, like, what you did once you
16	guys decided to split up the search, you know, like, what your path was?
17	A Yeah. So, once we finished up our discussion there, we turned around and
18	started heading back down that private road. And then we had a medical emergency, a
19	lady passed out, and we pulled off to help her real quick and called EMS, and EMS arrived,
20	and we pushed back off to continue our search.
21	Went around the back side of the stage, were looking on that side, and then got a
22	phone call that there was a conflict at the stage. And, at this point, I believe it was very
23	close to Mr. Trump coming up on the stage. I think it was 4 or 5 minutes before his
24	walking out. So that took priority. Because if that fight was continuing on, then we,
25	you know

1	Q Do you recall who specifically asked you to respond to the threat?
2	A I believe it might've been one of the his guys by the stage, one of the agents
3	calling for us. So I went over to the stage. It was on the 9 o'clock side. And my State
4	Trooper counterpart and I addressed that situation.
5	Q Okay.
6	And our time is up, so we'll go off the record.
7	[Recess.]
8	We can go back on the record for the majority.
9	BY
10	Q I want to walk back a little bit to around the time of your
11	briefing with Team Leader
12	A Okay.
13	Q And that was around 1:32. It happened after 1:32. That's when you got
14	an email about meeting with to talk about your duty role, correct?
15	A Correct.
16	Q And when you met with in the in the , can you give an
17	estimate of how long that briefing lasted?
18	A I would say maybe 1 to 2 minutes. It was very short and to the point.
19	Q Very short and to the point. And at that briefing with
20	were there any other Secret Service agents present for that briefing?
21	A They weren't present for that briefing, but they were in the
22	It's a pretty big room. It's probably twice the size of this or a size and a half. But no
23	one was present other than myself.
24	Q And your PSP counterpart, Trooper was not present at that briefing
25	correct?

1	Α	Correct.
2	Q	Okay.
3	And	I'm going to introduce an exhibit here which encaptures the logistics for
4	counter-sni _l	pers. That includes the tactical surveys that may have
5	provided to	you. This will be majority exhibit 4 I'm sorry, majority exhibit 5.
6		Majority Exhibit No. 5
7		was marked for identification.]
8		BY
9	Q	Do you recognize this document or parts of this document, sir?
10	Α	Parts of the document.
11	Q	Which parts do you recognize?
12	Α	on, and the grid lines. I believe it was let me make sure it's the same
13	as what I ha	ve here.
14	Yes.	The back portion of this packet, not the front portion.
15	Q	The back portion. And those back portions are diagrams with
16	Α	The grid lines.
17	Q	With the grid on it.
18	Do y	ou recall this portion of the counter-sniper logistics document that you
19	reviewed w	at your briefing?
20	А	Yes.
21	Q	And going through this portion of the exhibit, do you recall any particular
22	areas of foc	us that focused on in any of these grids? I know that you
23	mentioned	the briefing was 1 to 2 minutes or so, but was there any focus on any of the
24	surrounding	buildings or areas of concern?
25	А	Not that I recall. Yeah, he pointed out where the sniper team would be

1	and the loca	I CR team, but I don't recall him pinpointing something specific.
2	Q	At your briefing with did he describe for you the assets that
3	Secret Servi	ce had for counter-sniper that day in terms of the number of teams for
4	counter-snip	per?
5	Α	Yes.
6	Q	Okay. And how many sniper teams were there?
7	Α	He said we had teams and their locations.
8	Q	And did you understand at that time the composition of the local law
9	enforcemen	t that were providing counter-sniper support for that day?
10	А	As well as the teams.
11	Q	So teams total
12	Α	Total.
13	Q	Secret Service and local police combined?
14	Α	Yes.
15	Q	Okay. Did you have an understanding of where the local police counterpart
16	counter-snip	per team was located?
17	Α	Yes. Except for my understanding was that they were on top of the AGR
18	building, no	t inside it.
19	Q	Okay. And your understanding that the local sniper teams were on top of
20	the AGR bui	lding, was that communicated to you in the briefing, or was that your general
21	understandi	ng, or how did you learn that information?
22	Α	I want to say it was, but I can't say for sure. So I don't want to, you know,
23	put words ir	h his mouth, but my understanding was that they were on top of the roof.
24	And I think t	that might also just be from prior experience of having snipers. They're
25		on the roof. inside the building.

1	Q	Okay. Understood.
2	And	just for a clean transcript, after your briefing with in the
3	afternoon v	when you first met with him, you understood that local law snipers were going
4	to be on the	e roofs of the AGR building, correct?
5	А	Correct.
6	Q	As far as the size of the event, there was 15,000 people approximately.
7	There was a	a large area of ground to cover, correct?
8	А	Correct.
9	Q	Did you receive any direction about or any information from
10	about the n	teams that were to be present that day?
11	А	No.
12	Q	From your understanding, you were the sole team
13	from Secret	: Service
14	Α	Yes.
15	Q	that day, correct?
16	Α	Correct.
17	Q	Had you worked an event prior where there were more than one
18		teams?
19	Α	Not that I'm aware of, no.
20	Q	At the events that you'd worked, there had only been one
21	te	eam?
22	Α	Yes, but they were also substantially smaller events.
23	Q	And they were indoor, correct?
24	Α	Correct.
25	Q	And for the outdoor event that you did for Jill Biden in Arizona, around 2,000

1	people, was	teams at that event?
2	А	I don't recall for that particular event.
3	Q	And you weren't working for that event, correct?
4	А	I was CSU, to my understanding, on the outer perimeter.
5	Q	Thank you.
6	Wou	uld it surprise you that for large events that there would typically be more than
7		team?
8	А	Would sorry. Can you restate that?
9	Q	Sure. Would it surprise you to know that for larger events there are
10	typically mo	pre than
11	А	Yes, there should be.
12	Q	Did you have any concern, with the crowd size of 15,000 people, that you
13	were the or	nly member of the Secret Service team?
14	Α	In hindsight, yes. At the time, no, it didn't cross my mind.
15	Q	Did raise the fact that there was going to be only one
16		team present at the Butler event when he briefed you that
17	afternoon?	
18	Α	He did not.
19	Q	Did he raise any concerns to you about the size of the event and the ground
20	that you we	ere expected to cover?
21	А	Not that I recall.
22	Q	And your understanding is that you would be responsible for the
23		of the event, the entire event, correct?
24	А	He didn't specify exactly that, but by the diagrams, it was assumed.
25	Q	Okay.

1	And was there any discussion at that briefing or at any time of the necessary		
2	threshold in order for it to be appropriate to send a second ?		
3	A No.		
4	Q Okay. Was there any discussion about the use of		
5	one-time-use entity at that briefing with		
6	A I'm unfamiliar with that.		
7	Q Okay.		
8	was part of the counter-sniper team for that day. In his TI, he said		
9	that was a one-time-use entity, and we need to positively		
10	identify that someone is suspicious before launching it.		
11	Does that match with your understanding of		
12	A I guess I would need to have him clarify what they mean by that. My		
13	understanding is that if there is a "one-time entity" meaning, like, threat? Is that what		
14	you mean? Like		
15	I think that, maybe to clarify, the I'm sorry I interrupted you that		
16	the notion was that it's a one-time-use entity because it might take you so long to go		
17	from one place to another, that the counter-snipers really needed to be sure before they		
18	deployed you, because it would be so hard to get you to someplace on the other end of		
19	the event if their initial instruction was incorrect and they're sending you off on a wild		
20	goose chase.		
21	Exactly. And that's kind of what I explained earlier, is that if I		
22	do respond to one area, it's going to be the same timeframe it doesn't matter where I		
23	station up at, essentially; it's going to be the same timeframe if they're having something		
24	on the outer perimeter. You're responding all over the place.		
25	But, again, also, like I mentioned earlier, my understanding is, yes, you respond		

1	solely for a threat which, we didn't have a threat, from my understanding, up until we
2	had a direct threat. So that's why we helped out with the suspicious person.
3	BY
4	Q Okay.
5	And after you left that briefing, did did he recommend that you
6	stay in a vehicle or be mobile or be on foot?
7	A No. So he didn't specify specifically which one. He just said that you can
8	stay up here by the or or down by the stage or you can rove
9	in between. There was no set exact area.
10	Q Okay.
11	And would you describe the briefing that you had as extensive that day?
12	A I wouldn't say it's extensive. I'd say it's short, sweet, and to the point.
13	Q Okay.
14	And I just want to refer back to minority exhibit A, which is the procedures and
15	protocols for the CS team. It's a type of guidance document that we discussed in the
16	previous round.
17	The last paragraph of the Team" section on that page states, "At
18	
19	
20	
21	•"
22	Do you feel like that portion of the guidance was executed the day of the event,
23	on July 13th?
24	A Not to me.

1		
2	[12:22 p.m.]	
3		BY
4	Q	Thank you. At the briefing with that afternoon, did you let
5	him know th	nat you were also assisting with response?
6	А	I don't recall if I did, but, like, again, it's one of those things that they know
7	that we usu	ally help out with.
8	Q	Okay. And by "they," do you mean supervisors for advances, in general?
9	А	Just other agents. Secret Service in general, when you do an event, if
10	you're a reli	ef agent, you're helping out with essentially anything they deem at that point.
11	Q	Did in the briefing with you discussing the response
12	role, did he	discuss anything about the time-sensitive nature of the ?
13	Α	As far as when they put out a threat call or whatever?
14	Q	Yes.
15	Α	Not necessarily. I don't remember him saying anything to that nature, but
16	again, it's ki	nd of understood, if it's a threat, you respond very quick. And to clarify,
17	that's esse	entially, with a suspicious person, the severity wasn't necessarily stressed to
18	me, if that n	nakes sense. To my understanding, again, a threat, high priority; suspicious
19	person, mud	ch lower priority than a threat.
20	Q	Understood. And once you met with Team Leader were your
21	relief duties	complete? Were you strictly focused on and your
22	response ro	le, or did you understand that you would still be relieving people after you
23	met with	
24	А	Right. I was still relieving people up until about an hour out.
25	Q	Okay.

1	Α	After an hour out, I was solely .
2	Q	And so, by the time that you met with in the afternoon, you had
3	not met wit	h your PSP counterpart in any way, correct?
4	Α	I don't recall I mean, I think I saw him in the , but I didn't
5	know he wa	s my counterpart until I think after we met with
6	Q	Okay. So around what time did you meet up with him to assume your
7	po	ost?
8	Α	With the State trooper counterpart?
9	Q	Yes.
10	Α	So he was with me during the whole relief time after I briefed
11	him on kind	of the same brief I got from and then he just followed me around
12	as I released	d people. Sometimes he would break off, because we weren't on
13		So I told him, You don't have to be with me unless I get a call or a call,
14	but if you no	eed to go use the bathroom or whatever the case is, you're fine up until that
15	hour out.	So he wasn't always by my hip that entire time.
16	Q	Understood. And how did you know how did you become aware that he
17	was, in fact,	your site counterpart? You mentioned that in the he was
18	there, but y	ou didn't necessarily know he was your counterpart. How was that made
19	known to yo	ou?
20	Α	I believe he asked his or I asked, I can't recall. One of us asked the
21	supervisors	in the security room, and they pointed us out to each other.
22	Q	Okay. And just, can you generally when you were paired up as
23	W	ith your counterpart, can you describe where you met when you began
24		Were you at the stage? Were you at the ? I'm talking about
25	an hour pric	or to former-President Trump's arrival where you would be on

1	strictly. Where were you?
2	A So I don't know exactly. I mean, it was it had to be either between the
3	or the That was where predominantly where those
4	two spots and everything in between were kind of zigzagging in and out, whether it be b
5	the vendors, whatever the case was. So I would say, we probably were at the
6	and walked our way down towards the stage the closer it got to the event, and the
7	we got when I got that phone call was when I was by the stage.
8	Q Okay. And so at any point when you became operational as
9	were you communicating your movements in any way to the Team Leader
10	or the Site Agent or the Site Counterpart
11	A No. I wasn't informed that they want every movement.
12	Q Did you have any discussions about the AGR building with Trooper
13	A No, not prior to the actual shots fired.
14	Q Okay. Do you recall PSP having any issues with his communication
15	devices?
16	A I don't recall him having any.
17	Q Okay. Now, just to recap kind of what we know so far, throughout this
18	time after meeting with you weren't using your radio strictly. You were
19	mostly on your cell phone, correct?
20	A It was a mix.
21	Q It was a mix?
22	A There was sometimes I could get radio calls and hear them, and then for the
23	most part talking with was better through I'm sorry, did you say
24	didn't talk to at all throughout the entire event.
25	O Okav

1	Α	Yeah.
2	Q	And from the time that you met with up until in the
3	shots fired,	you hadn't received any requests from the team, to go look at
4	anything?	
5	А	No.
6	Q	How were you informed of former President Trump's whereabouts when he
7	touched do	wn in Pittsburgh? How were you aware of the motorcade's movements?
8	А	would put that out over a post-stander channel.
9	Q	Okay. And how did you know that he had arrived at the rally?
10	А	Well, I had a visual of him arriving. The also put that out
11	over the rad	dio.
12	Q	Okay. And prior to President Trump's arrival, you were not looking for the
13	suspicious p	person that was texted to you by correct?
14	А	At the time I don't remember his exact arrival time, but I don't know if that
15	was prior to	that or not.
16	Q	Okay. So do you recall when you first learned about Crooks? Was it
17	before, dur	ing, or after the motorcade arrival?
18	Α	That's what I'm saying, I don't remember. I know the time I got the initial
19	text at 5:52	, and phone call, but I don't remember what time exactly he got the
20	motorcade	got there.
21		Majority Exhibit No. 6
22		was marked for identification.]
23		ВУ
24	Q	Okay. I'm going to introduce majority exhibit 6, the call logs of Special
25	Agent	I

1	Α	Okay.
2	Q	to help orient us here. And I'm going to move through some of the
3	timeline wi	th exhibits of text messages
4	Α	Okay.
5	Q	leading up to shots fired.
6	А	Very good.
7	Q	So majority exhibit 6 is a phone call log from Special Agent phone of
8	phone calls	that he had with you. I represent to you that the first page of this exhibit
9	contains a	head shot and your name on it. As best you can recall, did you receive these
10	calls at a ti	me when that you took the position left of the stage? You were on the
11	stage wher	you were talking with on the phone?
12	Α	The initial phone call, yes.
13	Q	Okay. So going back to minority exhibit B, the text message from Special
14	Agent	to you at 5:52, which included a picture of Crooks, the message was sent
15	around 5:5	2; and then on majority exhibit 6, at 5:53, called you. Is that accurate?
16	You receive	ed a text and then called you?
17	Α	I remember him telling me it must've been over the radio then that he
18	had a suspi	cious person, that he was going to send me a text with a picture.
19	Q	Okay.
20	Α	So I mean, if he communicated, it must've been over the radio before
21	sending the	e picture.
22	Q	Okay. And then around this time, 5:53, this is your first knowledge of
23	Crooks as a	suspicious person that day, correct?
24	Α	Correct.
25		majority exhibit No. 7

1	was marked for identification.]
2	BY
3	Q Okay. I'm going to introduce majority exhibit 7. This is an email from
4	Technician at 5:52:58 p.m. on July 13th with the Crooks photo, issuing a local
5	counter sniper BOLO alert. Do you recognize this document?
6	A Only from yesterday's interview, so no. Prior to that, no.
7	Q Okay. So you did not receive this, correct?
8	A I did not.
9	Q Did it surprise you that this email was sent to other counter sniper team
10	members, and it did not match the at this time?
11	A It's upsetting that it did not.
12	Q Okay. As would you have expected to be alerted to a local
13	BOLO about suspicious individual near the AGR building?
14	A I would be expected to tag be part of these emails and any other
15	communications, period, regarding a situation like this.
16	Q Understood. This email on majority exhibit 7 mentions that the suspicious
17	individual had a range finder looking to the stage. In your mind, you know, having
18	received this information from via text and, you know, if you had received this
19	email about a suspicious person with a range finder coming from the CS team leader,
20	would you have been expecting to deploy a?
21	A If he directed me to, but I still, myself, and who I I would still respond. It
22	is a suspicious individual; it's not a threat. But, I mean, the information alone would've
23	been very useful. The last known location has a specific name of a building rather than a
24	location of an area, and exactly what he was doing would've been ideal for anyone
25	involved.

1 Majority Exhibit No. 8
2 was marked for identification.]

1		
2		BY
3	Q	I'm going to introduce majority exhibit 8, and this is a text message that you
4	sent at 5:5	5. I can represent to you that the numbered text was a 724 area code. We
5	understand	that this is a message to Trooper So at the time of this email I'm
6	sorry, this t	ext to Trooper at 5:55, which is the same image of Crooks that
7	sent you a	couple minutes earlier. You sent this message for the purpose of PSP
8	se	nding out a BOLO for this individual, correct?
9	Α	Correct, for those counterparts.
10	Q	But at this time, it was unbeknownst to you that Team Leader had
11	sent out a	BOLO to local units, correct?
12	Α	Correct.
13	Q	Did you have confirmation from PSP in any fashion that a BOLO had
14	been sent	out to local parts, local counterparts as a result of your text message?
15	Α	I don't recall one, but again, like I mentioned earlier, I kind of assumed they
16	would be d	oing a BOLO once we sent it out. Typically protocol of that.
17		[Majority Exhibit No. 9
18		was marked for identification.]
19		BY
20	Q	And then, I'm going to introduce majority exhibit 9, and this is a text
21	message th	at you sent at 6:04 with the attached photo of Crooks. And I can represent
22	to you that	the number you texted is Agent
23	А	Yes.
24	Q	So at the point of sending the message to Agent had you already
25	been in tou	ich with her over the phone or over the radio about responding to a suspicious

1	individual identified in this picture?
2	A Not that I recall, no.
3	Q Okay. The text at 6:04 to why did you send that photo to her a
4	that time?
5	A That's when we encountered each other on the golf carts. She's she
6	hadn't mentioned if she had the photo or not. I can't remember if she said that she did
7	or not, so I sent it to her anyways just so she had it, and that was the reason she got it at
8	6:04.
9	Q To your recollection, did you know if Agent had received the
10	BOLO alert that Team Leader sent at 5:53? Did she mention anything about
11	BOLO that was sent out by the CS team leader 10 minutes earlier?
12	A No. I feel like I would've interacted with that. But I did know that she
13	knew about Crooks and where he was last at, but not how or I assumed she had the
14	same information like I did through the security room.
15	Q And at 6:04, where were you physically located with Agent
16	A It was on the 9:00 side on the private road between the front of
17	the between the stage and the where the vendors were all lined up.
18	Q Understood. So she was coming from the and you were
19	coming from the stage, correct or around the experience?
20	A That area. Yeah, I don't know where she was coming from exactly, but I
21	assumed from that area because she had just told me that her counterpart was in his
22	truck looking in that area.
23	Q Did she, at any time when you were with her, around 6:04, mention the AG
24	building
25	A No.

1	Q	to orient your position?
2	Α	No.
3	Q	When you spoke with did he in any way mention the AGR
4	building?	
5	А	Not that I recall, no.
6	Q	Did you have any contact with the at any point, other than
7	abo	ut the suspicious individual with the range finder?
8	Α	No.
9	Q	Did you send photos of Crooks to any individual other than and
10	t t	pefore shots fired?
11	Α	No, not that I recall. That was the only two I encountered, so, I mean
12	Q	We know that from the site post instructions, majority exhibit 1, that the site
13	agent was t	to be flagged for any movement of team. Did you understand
14	that direction	on to be when you were officially deployed as a great , or did you
15	understand	that to be general movements?
16	А	I understood it as officially for , something directly given to me
17	from the CS	S team.
18	Q	Okay. And we had the opportunity to review a recorded interview of the
19	PSP Troope	and in his testimony to PSP, he indicated that he explicitly
20	mentioned	the magnetometers, that Crooks was identified at the magnetometers and
21	possibly tur	ned away. Does that summarization seem accurate to you?
22	Α	Yeah. In hindsight, I misspoke. Again, it was my assumption that he was
23	within the	event, so I had assumed that he had gone through the magnetometers with
24	the range fi	nder and that's where they first encountered him. Obviously, I later found
25	out that tha	at was incorrect.

1	Q And what helped you understand your understanding of Crooks'		
2	movements prior to shots fired to the fact that he actually wasn't at the magnetometers		
3	like you originally assumed?		
4	A I didn't know that until shots fired		
5	Q Okay.		
6	A when they said he was on the AGR building.		
7	Q Okay. Are you ruling out the possibility that Crooks tried to enter through		
8	the magnetometers and was turned around and ultimately got around to where he was		
9	at the AGR billing?		
10	A Am I ruling it out? I mean, in hindsight, again, yeah. I mean, obviously, I		
11	know that now he didn't do that, but at the time, again, it was my understanding that he		
12	was he did make it through, they just want us to interview him.		
13	Q Now, up until 6:04, when you're with Agent somewhere in		
14	between where you were posted at the left of the stage and the		
15	where the was coming from, did you hear		
16	any radio traffic about the suspicious individual with the range finder?		
17	A No. The only information, like I said, was over the phone that I recall.		
18	Q So your 3:02 form with the FBI indicates that you received a type of		
19	instruction to turn around from your pursuit of the suspicious person with the range		
20	finder. Based on your testimony today, I'm assuming that your direction to turn around		
21	and return to your post was based on your conversation with Agent around		
22	6:04. Is that accurate?		
23	A Yes, but it wasn't to go back there and not keep looking. It was to go back		
24	and kind of be on the lookout, right, looking around in the area, still actively engaging, in		
25	that area, though.		

1	Q Uh-huh. At that point in time, did you have any concerns about not being
2	able to identify the suspicious person with the range finder, having been working on this
3	for 10 minutes from when you received that first message from Special Agent
4	A It wasn't highly concerning. Like I said, we do get suspicious individuals
5	every event, and I was if it was to the point of being a severe concern, I would I was
6	expecting something from the CS team to reach out to me and be like, Hey, that
7	individual is a legit concern, you know, go to this area according to the chart, whatever
8	the case may be. So it wasn't highest on the priority as far as securing my post, I guess
9	you could say.
10	Q Who else was physically present for you when you returned to the stage
11	after meeting with Special Agent
12	A It was myself and State Trooper and then the his agents by the
13	stage, but I didn't encounter them until we had the conflicts by the stage.
14	Q And about what time do you recall that the fight occurred that you
15	mentioned in the previous round?
16	A It was shortly after I got back to the stage. Like I said, on the way to the
17	stage we had a medical emergency, so that took up a couple minutes there. And then
18	when we got around to the side, the behind the stage on the 9:00 side, that's when we
19	had the conflict. The agent assigned to the individual called me over, and the State
20	trooper counterpart and I addressed that concern, since it was very close to the time of
21	former-President Trump coming out onto the stage. And then that, again, took a couple
22	minutes on its own. And that's we moved ourselves from the stage, and shortly after
23	Mr. Trump came on the stage.
24	Q And after that meeting with Agent around 6:04, did you have any

contact with Special Agent just to close the loop on your communications with him

1	about a suspicious person with a range finder and Agent about a suspicious	
2	person with a range finder?	
3	Α	I don't believe we had any communication until about 6:10, 6:11, right
4	before the	shots fired.
5	Q	Understood.
6		[Majority Exhibit No. 10
7		was marked for identification.]
8		BY
9	Q	I'd like to introduce majority exhibit 9. This is a photo taken by a rally-goer
10	at approxin	nately 6:07, July 13th.
11		You might be on 10, I think.
12		ВУ
13	Q	Ten, thanks.
14	I'd I	ike to direct your attention to the area I flagged with the flag right under the
15	American f	lag image where it looks like what appears to be a drone, and to the right a
16	man standi	ng on the roof of the southern barn further away from the AGR building,
17	possibly wi	th what looks like a controller in his hand. Do you see this individual?
18	А	On top of the barn?
19	Q	Yes.
20	А	I mean, I see our sniper team and on the top picture, your first picture
21	here, is tha	t what you're you're regarding to this right here?
22	Q	Yes. And the second picture is a zoomed-in picture of the first picture.
23	А	Okay. What was the question?
24	Q	Do you see this individual on the top of the southern barn?
25	A	Yes.

1	Q	Do you know who that is?
2	Α	I would assume our sniper team.
3	Q	Do you have any understanding of what that image what the image
4	indicated w	hat the flag is in this photo?
5	Α	It looks to be a drone.
6	Q	But you didn't see any drones on July 13th, correct?
7	Α	No.
8	Q	Okay. All right. And you were on which
9	former-Pre	sident Trump was speaking, correct?
10	Α	Yes.
11	Q	Okay. And from what your position, can you describe what you're able to
12	see; for ins	tance, were you able to see the AGR building from your position?
13	А	Not clearly, no. I was instructed by the and then I was kind
14	of back a lit	Yeah, I didn't have a clear line of sight on it.
15	Q	So just moving forward to and I'll refer to the call log, majority exhibit 6,
16	6:10, call fr	to your phone. Did tell you that he's on the roof, he's on
17	tan AGR bu	ilding?
18	А	Yes.
19	Q	Yes?
20	А	Yeah.
21	Q	What did you do next?
22	А	I don't know how long we lasted on that I mean, it says 16 seconds, but
23	what all wa	as said. Essentially, I got off the phone. I told the State trooper counterpart
24	where he w	vas, and I want to say at the time, we knew that he was armed. I thought
25	that	told me he was armed. I'm pretty fuzzy on it. Like I say, it's been a while,

but I'm almost positive he said he was armed.

1

25

the AGR building?

2 I told my State trooper counterpart. And then I didn't know exactly which AGR 3 building, because there are two of them, so I turned to the -- there's a line of top brass 4 behind us that were waiting to get pictures with Mr. Trump as he came off the stage, so I 5 asked them real quick. In that moment, one guy pointed to the building, and then that's right when the shots went off. So a matter of 10, 15 seconds of being off the phone and 6 7 telling them is when the first shot went off. The first shot went off and hit about 10 feet 8 above our head, and then the second shot, , and then that's 9 when we carried on up to the building. 10 O Okay. You know, at 6:10, as hearing that phone call from 11 do you have any inclination to get in contact with the CS team near 12 do you -- and do you do that? 13 No. Again, as I mentioned that, I feel like we should've had contact from Α 14 him to me regarding that threat, because now it is a real threat at that point. But in my 15 mind, again, maybe I -- it was just faster for him to radio the and they can 16 relay right away to me. I don't know what their protocol -- what their reasoning was, 17 but my mindset at the time was to get to that building as fast as possible without the 18 distraction of getting my phone out and sending a text or an email, because that threat is 19 on top of the roof, so --20 Right. Immediately prior to shots fired, were you copying traffic on the Q 21 radio about any other issues at the site? Was there an issue going on around the 3:00 22 area? 23 Α Not that I recall. 24 Q Okay. Four shots fired. Do you observe local police at all moving towards

1	А	No.
2	Q	At that time when shots fired, did you have an impression that shots were
3	coming fror	n anywhere else but the AGR building?
4	А	Not necessarily. With the first round hitting above and the second round
5	where it hit	, I kind of had a pretty good idea where it was coming from, and that's the
6	reason I ran	that way, and my State trooper counterpart went with me.
7	Q	And you mentioned that you ran towards the AGR building, correct?
8	А	Correct.
9	Q	Did you observe any local counterparts advancing on the AGR building while
10	you were ru	inning to the AGR building?
11	Α	After we jumped the fence and got to the second fence, which is right in
12	front of the	AGR building, I noticed two individuals in plainclothes with a badge and then
13	one individu	ual in uniform with a long gun, so probably three, and then a couple TAC guys,
14	which is wh	o we lifted up on the roof, myself, and my State trooper counterpart.
15	Q	Did you observe any local law enforcement take a shot at Crooks?
16	Α	No.
17	Q	Did you what was your interactions with the PS your PSP counterpart at
18	this time, lil	ke after shots fired?
19	Α	Shots fired, and the first one, like I said, hit right above us. We, at first,
20	thought it w	vas a hydraulic line that just burst, because it was a hot day and they were
21	already hav	ing issues with the careens, but then that second shot went off and that's
22	when	. He thought I got shot. It was
23	completely	minor. I said, "No, let's get to the AGR building." We jumped the fence.
24	That's wher	he cut his hand. And then we went through the fence, both fence, lifted

those gentlemen on the roof, and then that's when we breached the building, the AGR

1	building.	
2	Q	Okay. Do you have any discussions with the PSP trooper about where the
3	AGR buildin	g was located on the property?
4	Α	Not until that moment.
5	Q	Okay. And then it was like deciding your route to get to the AGR building?
6	Α	The fastest route, yeah.
7	Q	Okay. And what was the fastest route? Was it behind the barns? Was it
8	directly fror	the stage?
9	Α	From behind the stage, but in front of the barns, and then jumping the
10	fence, and t	nen running straight across the open field.
11	Q	Did you observe any reports or receive any reports of other suspicious
12	individuals t	hat were not identified yet?
13	Α	That's the reason we went into the building. So we were at the time, we
14	were told th	at there was two more individuals. They didn't know whether or not they
15	were shoote	rs or what. So myself and a few others, I think it was probably five or six of
16	us, went int	o the building, to include and that's when we started clearing
17	the building	methodically as we could, given the situation.
18	Q	Did anyone on the CS team, did you hear on the radio, indicate that they
19	were going	o engage the threat of Crooks on the rooftop?
20	А	I didn't hear anything on the radio after that point. Once I jumped the
21	fence, my ra	dio fell out, my earpiece fell out. My focus was to not get shot running
22	across an op	en field, so I at that time, I did not know if whether or not he was down
23	or not. So	I didn't hear anything once shots were fired up until we were done searching
24	the building	

And when you were done searching the building, is that when you learned

25

Q

1	that Crooks	was neutralized?
2	А	No, we learned he was down once we got to the second floor of the first part
3	of the AGR	building. There's a window up there. I put eyes on him, and that's how we
4	knew he wa	as down, and then we continued our search from there.
5	Q	Did you put that out over the radio that Crooks was down?
6	А	I did not. We were continuing we still had potential threats in the
7	building, so	that was our main focus.
8	Q	Did you know that Secret Service counter snipers had eliminated Crooks?
9	А	I did not, but I assumed.
10	Q	Okay.
11	А	Just because of the angle of the shot.
12	Q	Okay. Just based on your experience on July 13th, do you believe that all
13	the shots ca	ame from Crooks on former-President Trump, the local ESU member, and the
14	Secret Serv	ice counter sniper? Do you believe there are any other parties firing at
15	former-Pre	sident Trump?
16	Α	That fired, period? I only I only knew of Crooks and our sniper. I didn't
17	know abou	t ESU guys shot anything.
18	Q	Okay. Did you have any discussion about the a local member of law
19	enforceme	nt firing at Crooks?
20	Α	No. It has come to my attention recently that they are asking about it, but I
21	never expe	rienced that personally myself.
22	Q	How long did it take to clear the AGR building?
23	Α	A long time, 45 minutes to an hour. It was a very maze-like building, three
24	levels, sub l	evels, different hallways, cubicles, closed/locked doors.

And after your search, were you satisfied that there were no other

25

Q

1	suspicious individuals identified?
2	A We were, because once we came out of the building, it came to my
3	attention that shortly after we entered the building, they were detained, and that was
4	never communicated, so
5	[Majority Exhibit No. 11
6	was marked for identification.]
7	BY
8	Q Okay. I'm going to introduce majority exhibit No. 11.
9	A Okay.
10	Q This is texts between you and Agent beginning at 8:21. So these
11	are texts between you and Agent at around 8:21 that evening. Text from you
12	to reads, "Arrived police barracks, 200 Barracks Road, Butler 16001." What
13	was the purpose of that text?
14	A So the family that lost their father, they were kind of just sitting around, and
15	it didn't feel right that they kept being in the middle of everything.
16	, and we wanted to
17	relocate them to another spot, and so I volunteered to take them down to the police
18	barracks.
19	Q And at any point after shots fired, were you engaged in communications
20	with Agent about the suspicious person with the range finder? Did you ever
21	discuss the suspicious person with the range finder after shots were fired, after you
22	cleared the AGR building?
23	A With her, no. I mean, not that I remember.
24	Q Okay. And what would you say would be your assignment after Crooks wa
25	neutralized?

1	Α	Once we finished clearing the building, the handle witness well, they made
2	me go glue	up my hand at the medical tent, and then handle witness, individuals, and
3	handed the	m over to the FBI, put them in a separate location, and then transported the
4	family to th	e police barracks. And I was just trying to help wherever they needed it.
5	Q	Did you have any discussions with special agent or with counter sniper
6	Team Leade	after shots were fired?
7	А	I don't recall.
8	Q	Did you ever see Team Leader after your 1:32 briefing with him
9	earlier that	day?
10	А	No.
11	Q	Have you talked with Team Leader at any point after July 13th?
12	Α	No.
13	Q	Have you talked with any of the other counter sniper team members that
14	were there	that day, after July 13th?
15	Α	No.
16	Q	That day, on July 13th, did you have any conversations with after
17	shots fired?	
18	Α	Not until I believe he might've called me and asked me where I was. I
19	told him wh	nere I was and I was heading back to the
20	Other than	that, I don't remember having any other conversation other than us sitting in
21	the	waiting to determine what we were going to be doing the rest of that
22	night.	
23	Q	Okay. Did you receive any outreach from D.C. headquarters Secret
24	Service?	
25	А	I did.

1	Majority Exhibit No. 12
2	was marked for identification.]
3	ВУ
4	Q I want to introduce exhibit 12 for the majority. So who reached out to you
5	from headquarters?
6	A I know I talked to a Sorry, there's so many names, I don't
7	remember all of them. But I know I talked to a and then someone from our
8	PIOC. I think that was the only two I remember talking to.
9	Q Okay.
10	A I got a lot of phone calls after that, so these two, specifically, I know
11	and a gentleman from PIOC.
12	Q And that tracks with this exhibit. This is from you to PIOC on duty and
13	from PID. You know, this email is around 9:09 p.m. that evening.
14	know this is majority exhibit 12 is this email that has photos, site diagram, aerials from
15	the CS logistics. Can you just describe for us the purpose of providing this information
16	to headquarters after the shooting?
17	A They were attempting to or identify the individual, and they wanted all the
18	information that I had from CS response, so, I mean, he they requested it and I was told
19	to send it to them.
20	Q Okay. Did you have any other communications with headquarters about
21	the events of July 13 as your role as a gent that day?
22	A Not that I recall. Like I said, it was two individuals. I think was
23	the one that called asking about the injury. They wanted to clarify what exactly it was,
24	and then the PIOC wanted this information.
25	O Okay

1	A So that was the only only thing.
2	We're at time for majority. We'll go off the record.
3	[Recess.]
4	We can go back on the record.
5	BY
6	Q I've just got a few relatively quick questions, then we'll go to my colleague,
7	and then we'll try to get you out of here.
8	A I appreciate it.
9	Q Mine are, first, the conversation with Special Agent I have not
10	always been totally clear. When the two of you split up after that conversation, was it
11	to divide up the site and each search your own respective assignments, or was it that she
12	was going to keep searching and you were going to go back to the stage?
13	A It was she was going to keep searching. I can answer that for you. But
14	the second part, I was going to go back to the
15	also still be on the lookout and looking around for this individual, as the way he was
16	dressed was a little bit different than everybody else. But like I said, I encountered
17	multiple other events up to that point. So I was still on the lookout but also in the area
18	was supposed to be at for CS.
19	Q You're headed back to home base. You will keep an eye out, of course, but
20	you are going back to where you came from?
21	A Correct.
22	Q And it was it she that suggested that you do that, or is that what seemed
23	logical based on the fact that she was out there searching?
24	A I'm almost positive she told me to head back that way.
25	Q Okay. Is that odd? In other words, sometimes we just try to understand

1 the org charts on paper that the PII is telling the like go over here, stop searching? 2 Α It wasn't necessarily position-related. It was more just agent to agent. 3 She was already handling that area, and we needed more bodies back in that area, that it was more that. It wasn't more so, I'm PI, you're CS, you know, that type of thing. It 4 5 was more using that logic rather than position logic --Q 6 Okay. 7 -- if that makes sense. Because, again, CS as we mentioned earlier, there 8 wasn't a threat that I had been directly pointed to by CS. So in my mind, it's a suspicious 9 person, so it wasn't necessarily something I would be handling as a priority, a top priority. 10 It is still a priority, by all means, no doubt, but not a top priority. 11 Q You're sort of volunteering to help other people with their assignment in a 12 way? Correct. 13 Α 14 0 Okay. Quick question, it's, I think, exhibit 10. It's the image with the black up in the sky. I don't know if you're able to shuffle to it? 15 16 Α The drone? 17 Q Yeah. 18 Α Okay. 19 Q I just wanted to confirm, you do not have any independent knowledge of the 20 authenticity of this, of what exactly this is, et cetera? 21 No. And, honestly, up until recently, I didn't know there was even a drone 22 that was detected. 23 Q Well, I guess my question is, you don't know for yourself whether or not 24 there was a drone that was detected. You just have this image in front of you --25 Correct.

1	Q	and you don't know exactly what this image is, where it comes from, its
2	authenticity	/?
3	Α	Correct.
4	Q	Okay. We don't either.
5	Α	Okay.
6	Q	Our my last question, I should say, is I thought I heard, but I just want to
7	check, that	in the 6:10 phone call from Agent that he communicated that Crooks
8	was armed	? Did I hear you say that correctly?
9	А	I don't want to put words in his mouth.
10	Q	Right. Your recollection.
11	Α	From my recollection of it, I remember saying he's on the roof and he's
12	armed, or t	hat he had a rifle or something along those lines. I somewhere along the
13	lines I heard	d that he had a gun, or a weapon.
14	Q	We it has been a heavy lift for us to track down sort of exactly who knew
15	what at exa	ctly what minute and who said what.
16	Α	Like I was saying.
17	Q	Your recollection of Agent saying he's on the roof, that tracks kind of
18	with what v	ve've heard elsewhere and so and you are pretty confident about that part
19	of it?	
20	А	I'm very confident about that portion, yes.
21	Q	Great. For that other part of it, of either he's armed or he had a gun or he
22	has a weap	on, that second part of it, what is your it's hard to put a number on it, but
23	what is you	r sort of degree of confidence in that part that you remember him saying that?
24	Is it possible	e that he did not say that? Just trying to gauge kind of what
25	А	It is possible, but, I mean, I don't know, I like I said, it's been a while since

1	then. The had a lot of interviews since then, a lot of different information coming up	
2	since then, but I can't put a number on it.	
3	Q I'm not looking for any one right answer.	
4	A Yeah. I'll honestly say, 50/50, because in my mind he was on the roof. To	
5	me, that was taking an aggressive nature. I guess, maybe I put that in my own mind. I	
6	don't know.	
7	Q Unknown. But you think at least you think you recall him saying he has a	
8	weapon?	
9	A Correct.	
10	Q Okay. Thank you. That's it for me.	
11	BY	
12	Q I just have a few cleanup questions on some of what my colleagues had wen	
13	over, and then I have a little bit around the 6:10 timeframe, and then I'm more or less	
14	done.	
15	If you wouldn't mind looking again at exhibit majority exhibit 5, which is the	
16	sniper logistics form. You said that the last four or so pages, which essentially were the	
17	grid line, and then the last page, which was a map, that is what provided you.	
18	A Correct.	
19	Q Correct? Okay.	
20	So you did view the map with the ring around it during that briefing?	
21	A On the last page, correct.	
22	Q Okay. So at that time, did point out exactly where the AGR	
23	complex was?	
24	A No. I mean, he just pointed where his sniper teams were, and then I don't	

remember him saying specifically it was the AGR building.

1	Q	Okay. So he just essentially, there was sniper teams to the north and just
2	some buildi	ngs to the north.
3	А	Well, yeah. He came up to me with the map and he pointed directly on the
4	map.	
5	Q	Okay.
6	А	It wasn't like he said, north, south, east, or whatever. He just specifically
7	pointed at t	the map to me.
8	Q	And regarding your expectation that the local counter the local snipers
9	would be o	n the roof, is it fair to say that the marking, that
10	informed th	at thought of yours, or did he specifically say they would be on the roof, to
11	the best of	your recollection?
12	Α	Well, that definitely made me think it, as well. And prior experience
13	working wit	ch snipers at different events, they're usually always on the roof. So it was
14	under my a	ssumption that they would be on the roof. I don't remember him specifically
15	stating they	would be on the roof of that building, so
16	Q	Okay.
17	Α	Yeah.
18	Q	Regarding the response aspect of it, so it seems like several agents
19	were tasked with, you know, being on the lookout, keeping your eyes to the sky. In yo	
20	opinion, alt	hough that's kind of a collateral duty, it's not really like a full-time role,
21	correct?	
22	Α	Correct.
23	Q	It's more just, you're going to, as Secret Service agent, be mindful of your
24	surroundings, looking for threats, left, right, up, down. This is just more of, like, you're	
25	looking, be	aware of a drone potentially?

1	A So all agents to kind of clarify that, all agents on the post there, whether	
2	his or Secret Service, are told to look out for drones and report it to the	
3	And then the relief agents or PI, or whoever they can get that's available, will go	
4		
5	right, they're kind of stationary.	
6		
7	Q So if anyone else, if a post stander physically, or visually, saw something, or	
8	using the growing the growing for	
9	example, would potentially go and respond to that?	
0	A Correct.	
1	Q Okay. Up until the role kicked in?	
2	A Correct.	
3	Q Okay. Regarding the I'm forgetting exactly which exhibit it is, but the	
	majority's exhibit with BOLO to the other Secret Service counter snipers, so	
Ç	you had said that you would have expected to have been included or cc'd onto that	
	email?	
0	A Yes.	
	Q Had you ever heard before, did he mention something during the brief	
)	meeting that you had in the that he would, you know, add you onto an	
	email or, like, I give you a heads-up if something is happening?	
	A No. I mean, more to me, it was more of a commonsense factor. If I'm	
n .	part of the part of the CS team, I'm not a sniper by any means, right	t,
	but I'm still part of your response. If you see something, I expect to be kind of on that	
	communication chain. It only makes sense.	
	Q Sure.	

1	A If you have an issue and you're putting that out and you're relaying it to	
2	other individuals, if you need it to be addressed, the one person that's supposed to	
3	address it should probably be on the email chain.	
4	Q Around the 6:09 to 6:10 timeframe, at 6:10 you got a call from	e
5	mentioned, on the roof, AGR, et cetera. Did you also hear over the radio that local lav	N
6	enforcement was dealing with an issue at the 3:00?	
7	A No. Like earlier, I don't remember hearing that.	
8	Q Okay. And do you recall I believe I'm sorry. You said it earlier, you	
9	were on the post-stander shift radio frequency?	
10	A Radio channel, yes.	
11	Q Okay. Did Trooper say anything in response to you mentioning	
12	that he's on the roof? Did he provide any other insight, or did he start to call someone	е
13	on his cell phone or his radio?	
14	A I don't recall him doing anything I mean, I tapped him on the back, and I	
15	said, Hey, we've got to go to the AGR building. He's on the roof. And he said, okay,	
16	let's go. And that's when I turned around to the guys behind us and asked them	
17	which if they knew what AGR building it was. And then one of the guys behind then	n
18	pointed to the building, and that's immediately when the shot went off.	
19	Q And this was the local law enforcement leaders, correct?	
20	A Correct.	
21	Q So one of them had pointed it out, and then you hear the first shot, the	
22	second shot, you're hit with shrapnel. What was everyone, kind of, doing around you	?
23	What were the local law enforcement leaders doing, you know, as you guys were getting	ıg
24	to where you respond?	
25	A Going the opposite way. I mean, they didn't go with me, so I don't know	

1	where they went after that. That's not to put them on blast or anything. It
2	was no it was me and the State trooper counterpart that went that way, and from my
3	understanding, everybody else ideally got cover, which is perfectly okay. But I don't
4	know where they went following that exact area.
5	Q Okay. And I think earlier, the majority had asked if you had you met the
6	protective advance intelligence agent
7	A Not until after the event completely was done. That's when I found out
8	who he was. I never met him.
9	Q Okay. That's fine. So he never contacted you between the 5:50 to 6:11
10	range. You only dealt with from the protective intelligence side?
11	A Correct.
12	Q Okay. And would you mind, just for the full sake of clarity, 5:53 to 6:04,
13	that's when you first learned about Crooks via and that's when you met up with
14	just walk me exactly through the potential route that you took, to the best of
15	your recollection. Just because we now know it's 6:04 after you guys spoke together
16	about what to do so, and you head back towards your
17	What was your kind of, your search route at that point leading up to 6:04?
18	A So initial phone call, 5:52 timeframe, 5:53, whatever it was, we discussed it,
19	got off the phone. After I got the image, sent it to So we were in that area,
20	for the most part, for a couple minutes, because I'm we're coordinating the picture and
21	I'm trying to get a hold of the other local officer. I can't remember his name. What did
22	we say? The other officer that I ended up calling, the local guy. So all that was a
23	couple minutes right there and in position by the stage.
24	And then, once we got that information, we got into the golf cart or found a golf

cart and hopped into it. And we -- we looked in that area, the general area first, just to

1	see if we saw anybody with a gray T-shirt that stood out. We didn't see anything. It		
2	was a very quick scan, just because, like I said before, he may have been seen up in that		
3	area, but people obviously are moving the entire time. He could've easily relocated,		
4	from my understanding, from there up towards near the stage. So it's smart to look in		
5	that area first, and then move our way up. So we looked in that area real quick, and		
6	then we worked our way up the fence and up the private road, looking at that area		
7	for along the fence, as well as the vendors. And that's when we encountered the PI		
8	team, or PI.		
9	Q And around 5:57, when you chatted with that's where he kin		
10	of gave you a better direction, the 3:00 direction		
11	A Correct.		
12	Q that informed your search?		
13	A Yes.		
14	Q Okay. Regarding the fence line and kind of your understanding of like the		
15	outer perimeter, when you did the morning site walk-through, the brief one with the		
16	other post standers, or during your conversation with in the in the		
17	he mention anything about the actual fence line? You know, did you have an idea that		
18	you know, this is a double fence line, it's locked, there is no easy way in or out?		
19	A No, because when we went to go jump the fence, we well, when we wen		
20	to go through the fence it turned out that it was locked. I did not know it was locked		
21	because we had a local law enforcement on that fence, so it didn't necessarily need to be		
22	locked if he was standing that post on that fence.		
23	Q Do you recall if that was a PSP trooper or one of the Butler County sheriffs?		

I don't recall. I've seen plenty of videos of it. But they ended up ramming

that fence down because they couldn't get it unlocked. That was after we had jumped it

24

1	and moved on. But we didn't know that that fence was locked, and we didn't know that
2	the second fence was taped and roped with zip ties to keep it from being open as well.
3	So we end up cutting those when we went through, because we couldn't jump that fence
4	but
5	Q Did you have something, like part of your security gear to, you know, snip
6	through those or
7	A Yeah, I had a box cutter and a knife, and so did
8	Q Okay. And just to confirm, in your mission assurance report that we've
9	seen, going into and to secure the AGR building, you essentially split into two groups?
10	A Yes.
11	Q I just want to clarify, so were you part of the group that because you said
12	you went up to the second level and you could see Crooks through one of the windows,
13	visual confirmation. Were you part of the group that essentially met one of the other
14	local counter snipers that was inside of one of the conference rooms? Did you
15	encounter anyone in your search?
16	A I don't think we encountered I mean, when we got up to that building o
17	sorry, up into that room where the window is
18	Q Yep.
19	A there was a lot of people in there. I mean, everybody wanted to put eye
20	on the guy.
21	Q Did you see, at that point, a like a sniper's nest essentially, a tripod still set
22	up?
23	A No. I've been asked that before. I really don't remember any of that in

there. Again, I was kind of tunnel vision at that point. You know, I see he's down, and

then I'm still focused on the fact that there could be two more people in this building and

24

1	now we have to go find that.		
2	Q To the best of your recollection, when you entered that room, do you		
3	remember how many other law enforcement officers might've been there? Was it a		
4	large crowd, a small crowd?		
5	A Maybe five or six, a good handful.		
6	Q I think that is, more or less, it for me, unless you have any other clarifying		
7	questions?		
8	BY		
9	Q My only last one is, with respect to the counter sniper role, we talked a little		
10	bit about the on-paper description, which is that it's exclusively at the usage of the		
11	counter sniper team?		
12	A Yes.		
13	Q is exclusively a counter sniper asset. And then we		
14	talked about the practical understanding that you had, which is that sometimes people		
15	other than counter snipers that the site agent, agent might ask you to go		
16	check something out.		
17	My question is just, from your experience now, with respect to Butler or		
18	otherwise, do you have a view as to which of those two things is the better way? It		
19	seems to us it may be logical, in a sense, to reserve		
20	counter sniper team. But I'm curious if you have a view yourself about that question.		
21	A I do. In hindsight, and going through that, it does give you quite the eye		
22	opener. Yes, I agree that we should, an hour out, be probably be solely dedicated and		
23	not reliant on going and addressing EMS emergencies or whatever the case may be, but		
24	we also need to have a specified area they want us to be at. Because if we're in with th		

crowd and someone drops out, and I'm standing right there, you know, I kind of have to

1	interact with that individual if they fall out or if they're fighting right in front of me.		
2	So they have us kind of off site or not off site, but off, away from the heart of		
3	everything right there, or a better staging area, that would make sense for that hour-out		
4	time, because, again, you're still liable. I mean, you're still law enforcement. You still		
5	required to help individuals out if they're falling out right in front of you.		
6	So yes, I do agree there should be something like that, and we should be involved		
7	in email chains, text chains, phone chains as a process, and that proves obvious from		
8	this event.		
9	Q Thank you.		
10	BY		
11	Q One other final question that just popped into my mind. Regarding the his		
12	agent that asked you to come back to assist at the left side of the dais with the fight		
13	A Yes.		
14	Q were you, out of curiosity, a jump team leader for this event?		
15	A I was so not until after the end of the event they made me a jump team		
16	leader just to help out with the movement of agents and the other witnesses, but I		
17	was that was a made-up term essentially. It was more sort of saying, Hey, you're in		
18	charge, get all these people to one spot. But during that time, no.		
19	Q Okay. So you weren't leading five to six		
20	A No.		
21	Q his agents at the time?		
22	So did the his agent have your number beforehand? Did you exchange it with		
23	the other his agents? I guess, I'm just trying to track down how exactly he would have		
24	called you, for example.		
25	A So I was in the area. He waved me down.		

1	Q	Oh, he waved you down.	
2	Α	Yeah.	
3	Q	Okay. Gotcha.	
4		And so is it you may not know for a fact, but is it perhaps not	
5	likely that t	he his agent appreciated the exact nature of your role? The his agent	
6	probably would not have been able to look at you and say, Well, there's the		
7		team, and I'm going to ask him to help even though I know that that	
8	might distr	job. That is not likely. He	
9	probably ju	st saw you as Secret Service.	
10		Correct. That is very likely.	
11		So we'll go off the record.	
12	[Dis	cussion off the record.]	

1	
2	[1:28 p.m.]
3	We'll go off the record.
4	[Discussion off the record]
5	I could follow-up back on the record.
6	BY
7	Q Quick follow-up question about his. Earlier, you had mentioned that in the
8	past or your past experience you hadn't seen so much use of his, but more recently,
9	you're seeing the greater use of his. Does that concern you at all? Do you have any
10	thoughts about that, personal kind of observations?
11	A Not necessarily. I mean, I don't know how we've done it in the past, this is
12	my first year on the job. And it's a campaign. And as the year progressed, more and
13	more events were happening, so we required more manpower for those events. So it
14	wasn't unlikely that we would ask for support from other agencies. We are a smaller
15	agency. But I do expect us to be the dominant agency. That means by more Secret
16	Service personnel there rather than his, if that makes sense.
17	Q Right. And you would be the lead agency.
18	A Correct.
19	Q Did you ever have any kind of thoughts or concerns about the training that
20	his agents would be receiving prior to doing advance trips, any knowledge of that, or
21	awareness of what kind of training that they were receiving?
22	A No, I'm unaware of any that they receive.
23	Thank you.
24	BY
25	Q Had you received training for using at all before July 13th?

1	Α	No.
2	Q	And when you and Agent were speaking with each other, did she
3	say whethe	r other units were responding to Mr the BOLO for Mr. Crooks?
4	Α	She said her counterpart and a few of his men were responding in that area
5	that we last	were told, yes.
6	Q	In what direction did she go, as best you can recall?
7	А	After our meeting? She went back up toward that direction, towards the
8	12:00 area l	by the
9		We can go off the record.
10	[Wh	ereupon, at 1:31 p.m., the interview was concluded.]

1	Certificate of Deponent/Interviewee
2	
3	
4	I have read the foregoing pages, which contain the correct transcript of the
5	answers made by me to the questions therein recorded.
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	Witness Name
11	
12	
13	
14	Date
15	

Majority Errata Sheet for the Transcribed Interview of dated October 31, 2024

Page	Line	Change	
120	9	CHANGE "his" TO "HSI"	
120	20	CHANGE "his" TO "HSI"	

Minority Errata Sheet for the Transcribed Interview of dated October 31, 2024

Page	Line	Change
2	16	CHANGE "Minority Researcher" TO "Professional Staff Member"
49	19	ADD "entry" AFTER "Team"
50	13	ADD "activity" AFTER "threat-based"
56	14	ADD "morning" AFTER "o'clock"
62	11	CHANGE "his" TO "HSI"
75	2	CHANGE "TO "
113	5	ADD "suspect" AFTER "mentioned"
114	14	CHANGE "TO "
118	11	CHANGE "his" TO "HSI"
118	21	CHANGE "his" TO "HSI"